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FARMING IN NEWFOUNDLAND

in 1953

by Frank Lawrence  
and  
E.S. Eaton

CANADA

Department of Agriculture  
Marketing Service - Economics Division



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**J. STEFAN DUPRE**

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245 farms, 12 areas, year ended May 31, 1953

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245 farms, 12 areas, year ended May 31, 1953

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PART ONE

FARM ORGANIZATION

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END-YEAR CAPITAL INVESTMENT PER FARM  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy : Farms	Other : Farms	Midland :	Cormack :	Robinson's :	St. David's :	Codroy Valley :	
Number of farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
	- dollars -		- dollars -					- \$ -
I. REAL ESTATE:								
a) Dwelling	5,680	3,760	2,770	2,500	3,000	2,880	2,600	2,730
b) Other Buildings	4,963	1,860	1,425	1,720	1,188	832	1,019	1,010
c) Land	7,613	4,452	2,117	2,108	3,227	1,850	4,320	3,230
TOTAL REAL ESTATE	18,256	10,072	6,312	6,328	7,415	5,562	7,938	6,970
II. OTHER THAN REAL ESTATE:								
a) Livestock:								
Cows	4,130	665	96	159	213	153	725	384
Other	1,690	765	342	280	750	734	1,076	755
Total	5,820	1,430	438	439	963	887	1,801	1,139
b) Machinery and Equipment:								
Power Vehicles	1,920	802	1,835	1,724	874	486	749	1,003
Other	932	776	525	329	579	535	597	526
Total	2,852	1,578	2,360	2,053	1,453	1,021	1,346	1,529
c) Feed and Supplies:								
Feed and Seed	132	45	25	52	131	50	72	79
Logs and Lumber	-	-	-	5	28	-	70	35
Total	132	45	25	57	159	50	142	114
TOTAL OTHER	8,804	3,053	2,825	2,549	2,575	1,958	3,289	2,782
III. TOTAL FARM	27,060	13,125	9,137	8,877	9,990	7,520	11,227	9,752
IV. NET ANNUAL CHANGE IN CAPITAL INVESTMENT	+24	-10 -12	+1,396	+702	+251	+124	+444	+477 +490



END-YEAR CAPITAL INVESTMENT PER FARM

Table No. 1B.

245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

	Six Outport Areas						Group	All Areas
	Avalon : Outports	Lamaline : 5	Winterland : 4	Bonavista : Bay	Notre : Dame Bay	Western : Outports		
Number of farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
	- dollars -						-dollars-	-dollars-
I. REAL ESTATE:								
a) Dwelling	3,410	820	940	1,830	940	2,660	2,320	3,050
b) Other Buildings	1,724	145	216	1,192	677	596	1,045	1,580
c) Land	<u>1,690</u>	<u>115</u>	<u>669</u>	<u>1,500</u>	<u>741</u>	<u>2,039</u>	<u>1,407</u>	<u>3,257</u>
TOTAL REAL ESTATE	6,824	1,080	1,825	4,522	2,358	5,295	4,772	7,887
II. OTHER THAN REAL ESTATE:								
a) Livestock:								
Cows	257	130	262	320	127	270	232	853
Other	<u>576</u>	<u>230</u>	<u>839</u>	<u>562</u>	<u>259</u>	<u>622</u>	<u>509</u>	<u>745</u>
Total	<u>833</u>	<u>360</u>	<u>1,101</u>	<u>882</u>	<u>386</u>	<u>892</u>	<u>741</u>	<u>1,598</u>
b) Machinery and Equipment								
Power Vehicles	1,172	-	998	729	893	379	825	1,020
Other	<u>621</u>	<u>167</u>	<u>255</u>	<u>469</u>	<u>295</u>	<u>496</u>	<u>467</u>	<u>582</u>
Total	<u>1,793</u>	<u>167</u>	<u>1,243</u>	<u>1,198</u>	<u>1,188</u>	<u>875</u>	<u>1,292</u>	<u>1,602</u>
c) Feed and Supplies:								
Feed and Seed	49	21	50	49	60	41	46	70
Logs and Lumber	<u>13</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>94</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>308</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>43</u>
Total	<u>62</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>141</u>	<u>71</u>	<u>349</u>	<u>127</u>	<u>113</u>
TOTAL OTHER	2,688	548	2,394	2,129	1,645	2,106	2,160	3,313
III. TOTAL FARM	9,512	1,628	4,219	6,651	4,003	7,398	6,932	11,200
IV. NET ANNUAL CHANGE IN CAPITAL INVESTMENT	-47	-6	+544	-1	+200 <del>+210</del>	+533	+162 <del>+106</del>	+259 <del>+442</del>

END-YEAR VALUES OF LAND, LIVESTOCK AND MACHINERY  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 2A

		St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
		Dairy Farms	Other Farms	Midland	Cormack	Robinson's	St. David's	Codroy Valley	
Number of farms		30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
I. FARMLAND:	Per Unit	- dollars -		- dollars -					dollars
1) Real Estate	acre	263	269	210	125	100	112	62	71
2) Land Only:	"								
a) Improved	"	173	225	167	108	105	72	77	90
b) Unimproved	"	52	61	38	23	24	20	24	24
c) Occupied	"	110	119	71	42	44	37	34	38
II. LIVESTOCK:	head	- dollars -		- dollars -					dollars
1) Horse	"	178	165	206	177	167	225	154	166
2) Cow	"	330	455	192	219	175	244	189	190
3) Ewe	"	-	-	-	-	20	21	17	18
4) Sow	"	60	-	-	75	-	-	50	63
5) Hen	bird	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
III. MACHINERY:	vehicle	- dollars -		- dollars -					dollars
1) Truck	"	1,767	1,279	3,100	1,527	1,307	1,303	1,596	1,524
2) Tractor	"	1,675	450	1,325	1,290	1,753	-	1,893	1,548
3) Car	"	2,650	1,500	2,160	-	-	-	-	2,160

END-YEAR VALUES OF LAND, LIVESTOCK AND MACHINERY

Table No. 2B.

245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

		Six Outport Areas						Group	All areas
		Avalon : Outports	: Lamaline	: Winterland	: Bay	: Bonavista	: Notre Dame Bay		
Number of farms		32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
	Per Unit	- dollars -						-dollars-	-dollars-
<b>I. FARMLAND:</b>									
1) Real Estate	acre	338	212	69	175	108	159	204	134
2) Land Only:									
a) Improved	"	145	26	34	113	70	112	112	127
b) Unimproved	"	23	0	16	28	20	40	28	30
c) Occupied	"	84	23	25	58	34	61	60	58
<b>II. LIVESTOCK:</b>									
	head	- dollars -						-dollars-	-dollars-
1) Horse	"	169	77	137	180	174	199	167	169
2) Cow	"	201	130	175	180	328	168	192	278
3) Ewe	"	12	13	13	16	18	19	17	18
4) Sow	"	-	-	-	-	-	60	60	61
5) Hen	bird	2.4	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.2
<b>III. MACHINERY:</b>									
	vehicle	- dollars -						-dollars-	-dollars-
1) Truck	"	1,429	-	1,230	1,500	1,552	2,270	1,510	1,505
2) Tractor	"	1,260	-	1,500	1,300	2,112	-	1,427	1,484
3) Car	"	2,300	-	-	1,230	1,635	-	1,606	1,888



LAND USE PER FARM

Table No. 3A.

245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy Farms	Other Farms	Midland	Cormack	Robinson's	St. David's	Codroy Valley	
Number of farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
I. IMPROVED AREA:	- acres -		- acres -					- acres -
Potatoes	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.5
Turnips	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7
Cabbage	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.6
Other	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.4</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.2</u>
1) Total Food Crop	3.3	2.8	2.5	3.0	5.0	2.2	1.8	3.0
Oats	2.5	0.9	-	0.1	-	-	1.2	0.5
Hay, cut	17.7	6.1	0.7	4.7	8.3	11.2	12.9	9.0
Hay, uncut	-	-	0.6	1.1	0.9	-	0.9	0.9
Hay, new seeded	0.2	-	-	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2
Rotated Pasture	<u>8.2</u>	<u>2.5</u>	<u>3.3</u>	<u>1.0</u>	<u>3.0</u>	<u>2.0</u>	<u>6.2</u>	<u>3.7</u>
2) Total Feed Crop	28.6	9.5	4.6	7.4	12.3	13.8	21.2	14.3
TOTAL CULTIVATED	31.9	12.3	7.1	10.4	17.3	16.0	23.0	17.3
3) Farmstead	<u>1.3</u>	<u>0.9</u>	<u>0.5</u>	<u>0.6</u>	<u>0.7</u>	<u>0.4</u>	<u>1.1</u>	<u>0.8</u>
TOTAL IMPROVED	33.2	13.2	7.6	11.0	18.0	16.4	24.1	18.1
II. UNIMPROVED AREA:								
Rough Pasture	12.5	4.3	1.2	1.1	9.4	1.8	9.9	6.8
Woodland	19.8	17.2	21.0	35.5	42.6	27.1	65.0	47.1
Waste	<u>3.8</u>	<u>2.7</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>3.0</u>	<u>3.9</u>	<u>4.4</u>	<u>28.3</u>	<u>12.7</u>
TOTAL UNIMPROVED	36.1	24.2	22.4	39.6	55.9	33.3	103.2	66.6
III. TOTAL OCCUPIED	69.3	37.4	30.0	50.6	73.9	49.7	127.3	84.7

LAND USE PER FARM  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 3B.

	Six Outport Areas						Group	All Areas
	Avalon : Outports	: Lamaline	: Winterland	: Bonavista Bay	: Notre Dame Bay	: Western Outports		
Number of farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
I. IMPROVED AREA:	- acres -						- acres -	- acres -
Potatoes	1.9	0.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.5	1.5	1.5
Turnips	0.6	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.6
Cabbage	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5
Other	<u>0.1</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.2</u>
1) Total Food Crop	2.9	0.6	4.3	3.4	3.0	0.8	2.5	2.8
Oats	0.3	-	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7
Hay, cut	4.6	2.5	4.3	3.7	2.0	7.2	4.4	8.2
Hay, uncut	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.4
Hay, new seeded	0.8	-	1.7	-	-	-	0.4	0.2
Rotated Pasture	<u>0.7</u>	<u>1.0</u>	<u>1.5</u>	<u>1.2</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>1.4</u>	<u>0.8</u>	<u>3.1</u>
2) Total Feed Crop	6.5	3.5	8.5	5.5	2.4	8.6	5.9	12.6
TOTAL CULTIVATED	9.4	4.1	12.8	8.9	5.4	9.4	8.4	15.4
3) Farmstead	<u>0.6</u>	<u>0.4</u>	<u>0.9</u>	<u>0.4</u>	<u>0.6</u>	<u>0.4</u>	<u>0.5</u>	<u>0.8</u>
TOTAL IMPROVED	10.0	4.5	13.7	9.3	6.0	9.8	8.9	16.2
II. UNIMPROVED AREA:								
Rough Pasture	3.2	-	3.5	8.0	2.7	5.8	4.0	6.2
Woodland	5.8	0.6	6.6	8.2	11.1	16.8	9.2	27.3
Waste	<u>1.2</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2.5</u>	<u>0.3</u>	<u>2.1</u>	<u>0.8</u>	<u>1.2</u>	<u>6.5</u>
TOTAL UNIMPROVED	10.2	0.6	12.6	16.5	15.9	23.4	14.4	40.0
III. TOTAL OCCUPIED	20.2	5.1	26.3	25.8	21.9	33.2	23.3	56.2

NUMBER OF CROP PRODUCERS AND SIZE OF CROP ACREAGE PER ENTERPRISE  
245 Farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 4A.

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy : Farms	Other Farms	Midland :	Cormack :	Robinson's :	St. David's :	Codroy Valley	
Number of farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
I. PRODUCERS:	- farms -		- farms -					- farms -
Potatoes	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
Turnips	30	22	5	20	26	6	29	86
Cabbage	28	18	5	18	26	5	22	76
Beets	9	4	-	1	8	2	8	19
Carrots	12	10	-	3	12	3	11	29
Oats	29	13	-	3	-	-	30	33
Hay	30	26	2	19	28	8	29	96
Rotated Pasture	15	8	4	5	13	4	30	56
Rough Pasture	20	16	3	5	14	1	20	43
Woodland	21	15	6	22	23	6	37	94
II. ACREAGE PER ENTERPRISE:	- acres -		- acres -					- acres -
Potatoes	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.5
Turnips	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8
Cabbage	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.9
Beets	0.1	0.5	-	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Carrots	0.5	0.4	-	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
Oats	2.6	1.8	-	1	-	-	1.5	1.5
Hay, cut	17.7	6.1	1.0	5.5	8.3	11.2	12.9	9.7
Rotated Pasture	16.5	8.0	5.0	4.5	6.3	4.0	8.0	6.8
Rough Pasture	18.8	7.0	2.3	5.1	18.8	14.0	19.4	13.9
Woodland	28.3	29.8	21.0	35.5	51.9	36.2	28.5	51.6
III. FARMS REPORTING:	- farms -		- farms -					- farms -
a) No Pasture of any Kind	3	5	-	12	6	3	5	26
b) No Hayland	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	6
c) Uncut Hayland	-	-	1	6	4	-	7	18



NUMBER OF CROP PRODUCERS AND SIZE OF CROP ACREAGE PER ENTERPRISE  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 4B.

	Six Outport Areas							All Areas
	Avalon : Outports	Lamaline : 5	Winterland : 4	Bonavista : Bay	Notre Dame Bay : 18	Western : Outports	Group : 86	
Number of farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
I. PRODUCERS:	- farms -							- farms -
Potatoes	32	4	4	9	18	17	84	243
Turnips	26	4	4	7	17	8	66	204
Cabbage	17	4	4	6	2	7	40	162
Beets	3	-	-	2	6	2	14	46
Carrots	5	-	1	5	6	5	21	72
Oats	8	-	2	5	2	1	18	93
Hay	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	238
Rotated Pasture	8	2	2	3	2	4	21	100
Rough Pasture	11	-	2	2	6	10	31	110
Woodland	19	2	4	8	17	11	61	191
II. ACREAGE PER ENTERPRISE:	- acres -							- acres -
Potatoes	1.9	0.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.5	1.5	1.5
Turnips	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.8
Cabbage	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8
Beets	0.3	-	-	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
Carrots	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
Oats	1.1	-	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.8
Hay, cut	4.6	2.5	4.3	3.7	2.0	7.2	4.4	8.4
Rotated Pasture	2.1	2.4	1.5	3.6	1.3	6.5	3.5	7.7
Rough Pasture	9.4	-	7.0	26.0	8.0	10.5	11.0	8.0
Woodland	9.7	1.5	6.7	9.2	11.7	27.4	12.9	35.0
III. FARMS REPORTING:	- farms -							- farms -
a) No Pasture of any Kind	16	3	2	4	10	5	40	74
b) No Hayland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
c) Uncut Hayland	1	-	-	1	2	-	4	22

DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS BY TYPE AND SIZE OF ACREAGE  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 5A.

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy Farms	Other Farms	Midland	Cormack	Robinson's	St. David's	Codroy Valley	
Number of farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
I. IMPROVED AREA:	- farms -		- farms -					- farms -
Under 5 acres	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	5
5 - 10 "	2	5	3	3	3	1	-	10
10 - 15 "	4	10	2	12	10	2	8	34
15 - 20 "	7	5	-	1	6	1	5	13
20 - 25 "	4	4	-	1	5	4	11	21
25 - 30 "	1	-	-	-	1	-	7	8
30 - 50 "	9	1	-	1	3	-	7	11
50 - 170 "	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
II. OCCUPIED AREA:	- farms -		- farms -					- farms -
Under 10 acres	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	2
10 - 20 acres	5	6	-	-	3	1	1	5
20 - 30 "	5	4	2	6	2	2	-	12
30 - 40 acres	1	3	4	-	3	1	1	9
40 - 50 "	3	2	-	1	1	-	2	4
50 - 60 "	5	3	-	11	1	2	4	18
60 - 80 "	4	3	-	2	4	-	2	8
80 - 120 "	4	1	-	2	6	2	9	19
120 - 500 "	3	1	-	-	6	-	20	26

DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS BY TYPE AND SIZE OF ACREAGE  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1955

Table No. 5B.

	Six Outport Areas							All Areas 245
	Avalon : Outports	: Lamaline	: Winterland	: Bay	: Bonavista : Dame Bay	: Notre : Outports	: Western Outports	
Number of farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	
I. IMPROVED AREA:	- farms -							- farms -
Under 5 acres	8	3	-	3	4	4	22	28
5 - 10 "	13	2	1	1	13	6	36	53
10 - 15 "	7	-	3	5	1	5	20	69
15 - 20 "	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	28
20 - 25 "	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	30
25 - 30 "	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	11
30 - 50 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
50 - 170 "	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
II. OCCUPIED AREA:	- farms -							- farms -
Under 10 acres	9	5	-	2	3	4	23	28
10 - 20 acres	8	-	1	3	2	4	18	34
20 - 30 acres	10	-	-	1	11	2	24	45
30 - 40 "	1	-	3	2	2	3	11	24
40 - 50 "	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	13
50 - 60 "	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	29
60 - 80 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
80 - 120 "	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	25
120 - 500"	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	32



END-YEAR LIVESTOCK NUMBERS PER FARM  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1955

Table No. 6A.

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy Farms	Other Farms	Midland	Cormack	Robinson's	St. David's	Codroy Valley	
Number of farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
	- heads -		- heads -					- heads -
I. HORSES	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Cows	13.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	3.8	2.0
Heifers	3.6	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.8
Steers	0.4	0.3	0.7	-	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Calves	2.9	0.9	-	0.4	1.0	0.6	2.5	1.3
Bulls	0.8	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.1
II. TOTAL CATTLE	20.9	4.7	1.8	1.5	3.1	2.0	8.7	4.6
Ewes	-	-	-	-	9.3	7.1	9.9	6.8
Rams	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
Lamb	-	-	-	-	6.5	6.6	8.0	5.2
III. TOTAL SHEEP	-	-	-	-	16.2	14.3	18.3	12.3
IV. TOTAL PIGS	2.9	1.2	-	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	- birds -		- birds -					- birds -
Hens and Roosters	28.6	23.0	8.5	8.5	11.6	10.1	15.5	12.1
Chickens	0.1	0.6	-	1.6	11.4	3.5	2.5	4.7
Other fowl	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3	-	0.1	0.4	0.2
V. TOTAL POULTRY	29.1	29.5	8.8	10.5	23.0	13.7	18.4	17.0

END-YEAR LIVESTOCK NUMBERS PER FARM  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 6B.

	Six Outport Areas							All Areas
	Avalon : Outports	: Lamaline	: Winterland	: Bay	: Bonavista : Dame Bay	: Notre : Outports	: Western : Outports	
Number of farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
	- head\$ -							- head\$ -
I. HORSES	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1
Cows	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.4	1.6	1.2	2.5
Heifers	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.2
Steers	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.4	-	0.4	0.3	0.4
Calves	1.2	-	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.3
Bulls	<u>0.3</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>0.3</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.2</u>
II. TOTAL CATTLE	4.2	2.2	4.5	3.9	0.7	3.8	3.3	6.4
Ewes	0.9	3.2	11.5	7.0	5.4	6.2	4.2	4.3
Rams	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Lambs	<u>1.0</u>	<u>4.2</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>4.2</u>	<u>1.9</u>	<u>5.7</u>	<u>3.0</u>	<u>3.3</u>
III. TOTAL SHEEP	2.0	7.4	20.3	11.3	7.4	12.2	7.4	8.6
IV. TOTAL PIGS	0.5	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	0.7
	- birds -							- birds -
Hens and Roosters	37.8	7.2	24.5	9.8	8.8	11.8	21.0	18.9
Chickens	0.6	0.4	2.0	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.5
Other Fowl	<u>0.2</u>	<u>1.4</u>	<u>1.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.3</u>
V. TOTAL POULTRY	38.7	9.0	27.5	10.4	10.0	13.5	22.3	21.7

**FARMS REPORTING LIVESTOCK AND NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK PER ENTERPRISE**  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1955

Table No. 7A.

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy : Other Farms : Farms		: : : : : Midland : Cormack : Robinson's : St. David's : Valley					
Number of farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
I. FARMS REPORTING LIVESTOCK:	- farms -		- farms -					- farms -
a) End-year								
1) Horses	30	24	4	12	28	8	38	90
2) Cattle	30	20	3	8	19	3	38	71
(Bulls)	14	3	-	-	1	-	8	9
3) Sheep	-	-	-	-	25	8	32	65
(Rams)	-	-	-	-	7	4	17	28
4) Pigs	3	1	-	2	6	1	2	11
(Sows)	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	2
5) Poultry	16	15	3	11	22	7	33	76
b) Annual Average:								
Cattle	30	19.5	3	7.5	19	3	38	70.5
II. LIVESTOCK NOS. PER ENTERPRISE:	- head -		- head -					- head -
a) End-year								
1) Horses	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
2) Cattle	20.9	5.0	2.8	4.1	4.8	2.0	8.7	6.9
(Cows)	13.4	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.7	3.9	2.9
3) Sheep	-	-	-	-	18.2	14.2	22.3	19.7
(Ewes)	-	-	-	-	10.4	7.1	9.9	8.2
4) Pigs	29.0	30.0	-	5.5	1.2	1.0	2.0	2.1
(Sows)	1.0	-	-	1.0	-	-	1.0	1.0
	- birds -		- birds -					- birds -
5) Poultry	54.5	51.1	17.7	20.9	29.2	15.7	21.8	23.1
(Hens)	53.6	48.5	17.0	17.0	14.7	11.6	18.3	16.4
	- head -		- head -					- head -
b) Annual Average								
Cows:								
1) All types a/	13.4	2.5	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	3.7	2.8
2) Milked	11.6	1.9	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.3

a/ Includes cows kept for raising veal and beef as well as dairy cows incapacitated under a cattle T.B. eradication program in the St. John's area.



FARMS REPORTING LIVESTOCK AND NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK PER ENTERPRISE  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 7B.

	Six Outport Areas						Group	All Areas
	Avalon : Outports :	Lamaline : :	Winterland : :	Bay : :	Bonavista : Notre Dame Bay :	Western : Outports :		
Number of farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
I. FARMS REPORTING LIVESTOCK:	- farms -						- farms -	- farms -
a) End-year								
1) Horses	26	5	4	8	15	13	71	215
2) Cattle	16	4	4	4	6	15	49	170
(Bulls)	5	-	1	1	1	4	12	38
3) Sheep	4	4	3	6	16	14	47	112
(Rams)	2	-	1	1	2	5	11	39
4) Pigs	3	1	-	2	-	2	8	23
(Sows)	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	5
5) Poultry	17	4	4	8	11	14	58	165
b) Annual Average:								
Cattle	16.5	4	4	4.5	6.5	15.5	51	171
II. LIVESTOCK NOS. PER ENTERPRISE:	- head -						- head -	- head -
a) End-year								
1) Horses	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.1
2) Cattle	8.4	2.2	4.5	8.7	2.0	5.3	5.7	8.9
(Cows)	2.7	1.0	1.5	4.0	1.2	1.9	2.1	4.4
3) Sheep	16.3	7.4	20.3	17.0	8.3	15.6	17.7	18.9
(Ewes)	7.0	3.2	11.5	10.5	6.1	8.0	7.7	9.5
4) Pigs	5.7	1.0	-	1.5	-	2.5	3.2	7.2
(Sows)	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	1.0
	- birds -						- birds -	- birds -
5) Poultry	72.9	9.0	27.5	11.7	16.4	17.4	33.0	32.2
(Hens)	71.2	7.2	24.5	11.0	14.5	15.2	31.1	28.1
b) Annual Average								
Cows:								
1) All types a/	2.5	1.3	1.5	3.8	1.2	1.9	2.1	4.4
2) Milked	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.6	3.7

a/ Includes cows kept for raising veal and beef as well as dairy cows incapacitated under a cattle T.B. eradication program in the St. John's area.

END YEAR TOTAL OF FARMS EQUIPPED WITH POWER VEHICLES AND SIZE OF POWER VEHICLE FLEET ON FARMS

245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 8A.

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy Farms	Other Farms	Midland	: Cormack	: Robinson's	: St. David's	: Codroy Valley	
Number of farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
I. FARMS EQUIPPED WITH POWER VEHICLES:	- farms -		- farms -					
1. Trucks	21	10	3	13	8	3	10	37
2. Tractors	8	3	2	13	8	-	7	30
3. Cars	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
4. Any Type	21	10	4	18	12	3	14	51
II. SIZE OF FLEET ON FARMS:	- power vehicles		- power vehicles -					
1. Trucks	22	10	3	13	8	3	10	37
Increase in 12 mos.	6	3	3	4	3	2	2	14
2. Tractors	8	3	2	14	8	-	7	31
Increase in 12 mos.	-	1	1	5	1	-	3	10
3. Cars	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Increase in 12 mos.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
III. DRAFT POWER RELATIONSHIP:	- farms -		- farms -					
Farms Reporting								
1. Tractors	8	3	2	13	8	-	7	30
2. Horse Displacement by Tractors	-	1	1	8	-	-	-	9

END YEAR TOTAL OF FARMS EQUIPPED WITH POWER VEHICLES AND SIZE OF POWER VEHICLE FLEET ON FARMS  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 8B.

	Six Outport Areas						Group	All Areas
	Avalon : Outports	Lamaline : 5	Winterland : 4	Bonaville : Bay	Notre Dame Bay : 18	Western Outports : 18		
Number of farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
I. FARMS EQUIPPED WITH POWER VEHICLES:	- farms -						-farms-	-farms-
1. Trucks	22	-	2	1	8	3	36	105
2. Tractors	2	-	1	2	1	-	6	47
3. Cars	1	-	-	2	2	-	5	9
4. Any Type	22	-	2	3	8	3	38	120
II. SIZE OF FLEET ON FARMS:	- power vehicles -							-power vehicles
1. Trucks	22	-	2	1	7	3	35	104
Increase in 12 mos.	1	-	-	-	1	2	4	27
2. Tractors	3	-	1	2	1	-	7	49
Increase in 12 mos.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	12
3. Cars	1	-	-	2	2	-	5	9
Increase in 12 mos.	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2
III. DRAFT POWER RELATIONSHIP:	- farms -						-farms-	-farms-
Farms Reporting								
1. Tractors	2	-	1	2	1	-	6	47
2. Horse Displacement by Tractors	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	11

LABOR FORCE AND LABOR TIME PER FARM

Table No. 2A.

245 farms, 267 operators, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy Farms	: Other Farms	Midland	: Cormack	: Robinson's	: St. David's	: Codroy Valley	
Number of Farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
Number of Operators	34	26	6	24	34	9	45	118
I. MAN EQUIVALENT	- men -		- men -					- men -
1. For All Types of Farms:								
a. Farming Force	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.3
b. Non-farm Work Force	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
TOTAL	<u>2.3</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>1.2</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>1.7</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>1.6</u>	<u>1.5</u>
2. Per Milk Producing Farms:								
a. Farming Force								
- on Fresh Milk	2.3	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	2.5
Supply Farms								
- on Other Milk	-	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4
Farms	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
b. Non-farm Work force	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>1.5</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>1.8</u>	<u>1.6</u>	<u>1.5</u>	<u>1.5</u>
TOTAL	<u>2.3</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>1.5</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>1.8</u>	<u>1.6</u>	<u>1.5</u>	<u>1.5</u>
II. TIME EQUIVALENT PER FARM	- months -		- months -					-months-
1. Farming:								
a. Labor Hired by the								
day or hour	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
month or year	10.0	0.6	-	0.2	0.8	-	0.5	0.4
TOTAL Hired	<u>10.3</u>	<u>0.8</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>0.4</u>	<u>1.0</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>1.0</u>	<u>0.7</u>
b. Unpaid Family Help	4.2	2.4	2.8	1.8	4.7	1.7	4.3	3.6
TOTAL a. & b.	<u>14.5</u>	<u>3.2</u>	<u>2.8</u>	<u>2.2</u>	<u>5.7</u>	<u>1.9</u>	<u>5.3</u>	<u>4.3</u>
c. Operators	12.9	11.0	10.0	8.6	14.0	12.1	12.4	11.8
TOTAL FARMING	<u>27.5</u>	<u>14.2</u>	<u>12.8</u>	<u>10.8</u>	<u>19.7</u>	<u>14.0</u>	<u>17.7</u>	<u>16.2</u>
2. Non-farm Work	<u>0.2</u>	<u>1.0</u>	<u>2.0</u>	<u>4.5</u>	<u>0.5</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>1.5</u>	<u>1.9</u>
TOTAL FARM AND NON-FARMS	27.7	15.2	14.8	15.3	20.4	14.3	19.2	18.1



LABOR FORCE AND LABOR TIME PER FARM  
245 farms, 267 operators, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 9B.

	Six Outport Areas							All Areas
	Avalon : Outports	: Lamaline	: Winterland	: Bay	: Bonavista : Dame Bay	: Notre Outports	: Western	
Number of Farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
Number of Operators	33	5	4	9	18	19	89	267
I. MAN EQUIVALENT	- men -							-men-
1. For All Types of Farms:								
a. Farming Force	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
b. Non-farm Work Force	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
TOTAL	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
2. Per Milk Producing Farms:								
a. Farming Force								
- on Fresh Milk Supply Farms	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	2.3
- on Other Milk Farms	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
b. Non-farms Work Force	0.1	0.2	0.0	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
TOTAL	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5
II. TIME EQUIVALENT PER FARM	- months -							-mos.-
1. Farming:								
a. Labor Hired by the day or hour	0.2	-	-	1.1	0.7	-	0.7	0.3
month or year	1.5	-	-	0.5	-	0.9	0.5	1.8
TOTAL HIRED	1.7	-	-	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.1
b. Unpaid Family Help	2.4	2.5	5.4	4.0	2.4	2.0	2.6	3.2
TOTAL a. & b.	4.1	2.5	5.4	5.6	3.1	2.9	3.8	5.3
c. Operators	10.3	9.5	11.7	11.8	9.8	10.9	10.5	11.4
TOTAL FARMING	14.4	12.0	17.1	17.4	12.9	13.8	14.3	16.7
2. Non-farm Work	2.1	2.1	0.3	0.2	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.6
TOTAL FARM AND NON-FARM	16.5	14.1	17.4	17.6	15.7	15.6	16.2	18.3

FARMS REPORTING USE AND TIME INPUT OF HIRED AND FAMILY HELP  
245 farms, 267 operators, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 10A.

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy :	Other Farms :	Midland :	Cormack :	Robinson's :	St. David's :	Codroy Valley :	
Number of farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
Number of Operators	34	26	6	24	34	9	45	118
I. FARM EMPLOYING LABOR HELP	- farms -		- farms -					- farms -
1. Hired:								
a. On Terms of Payment:								
Cash and Board	9	3	-	2	4	-	2	8
Cash only	8	2	-	-	2	-	1	3
b. On Terms of Time:								
Day or Hour	5	2	-	1	7	3	18	29
Month or Year	16	5	-	2	6	-	3	11
Total, All Types of Hires	17	7	-	3	13	3	20	39
2. Unpaid Family Help:	15	16	5	17	25	6	37	90
II. ANNUAL TIME INPUT OF LABOR HELP PER REPORTING FARM:	- months -		- months -					- months -
1. Month Equivalent								
a. Hired Labor	18.2	0.8	-	2.6	2.1	0.5	1.9	1.9
b. Unpaid Family Help	8.4	3.8	3.3	2.3	5.3	2.3	4.6	4.1
2. Hour Equivalent <sup>a/</sup>	- hours -		- hours -					- hours -
a. Hired Labor	4,559	767	-	662	534	1,067	465	549
b. Unpaid Family Help	1,886	855	743	526	1,184	600	1,037	936

<sup>a/</sup> Without reference to the amount of "productive man hours".

FARMS REPORTING USE AND TIME INPUT OF HIRED AND FAMILY HELP  
245 farms, 267 operators, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 10B.

	Six Outport Areas							All Areas
	Avalon Outports	: Lamaline	: Winterland	: Bonavista Bay	: Notre Dame Bay	: Western Outports	Group	
Number of Farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
Number of Operators	33	5	4	9	19	19	89	267
I. FARM EMPLOYING LABOR HELP:	-,farms -						- farms -	- farms -
1. Hired:								
a. On Terms of Payment:								
Cash and Board	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	22
Cash only	8	-	-	-	-	2	10	23
b. On Terms of Time:								
Day or Hour	3	-	-	4	4	-	11	47
Month or Year	8	-	-	1	-	2	11	43
Total, All Types of hires	11	-	-	5	4	2	22	85
2. Unpaid Family Help:	22	5	3	7	17	7	61	182
II. ANNUAL TIME INPUT OF LABOR HELPER REPORT- ING FARM:	- months -						- months -	- months -
1. Month Equivalent								
a. Hired Labor	5.0	-	-	3.0	3.0	8.0	4.5	5.9
b. Unpaid Family Help	3.5	2.5	5.4	4.0	2.5	5.2	3.7	4.3
2. Hour Equivalent <sup>a/</sup>	- hours -							- hours -
a. Hired Labor	1,270	-	-	759	749	2,000	1,126	1,518
b. Unpaid Family Help	783	563	1,612	1,126	569	1,164	830	971

<sup>a/</sup> Without reference to the amount of "productive man hours".

ANNUAL MAN HOURS PER FARM, PER FAMILY, PER MAN  
245 farms, 267 operators, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 11A.

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy :	Other Farms :	Midland	Cormack	Robinson's	St. David's	Codroy Valley	
Number of Farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
Number of Operators	34	26	6	24	34	9	45	118
I. MAN HOURS PER FARM:	- hours -		- hours -					- hours -
1. Farming	6,525					2,849		3,056
a. Agricultural	6,252	2,699	2,194	2,024	3,789	3,209	3,290	3,085
b. Farm Based Logging	127	155	270	521	466	281	486	460
c. Inshore Fishing	-	-	-	-	71	94	3	28
Total Farming	6,652	2,854	2,646	2,545	4,326	3,584	3,779	3,544
2. Non-Farm Work	67	255	500	1,125	131	334	351	462
TOTAL FARM AND NON-FARM	6,719	3,109	2,964	3,670	4,457	3,918	4,130	4,006
II. MAN HOURS PER FAMILY:								
1. Farming								
a. Family Help	832	526	619	373	871	400	853	709
b. Head of Family								
Agricultural	2,697	1,967	1,575	1,400	2,048	2,097	1,852	1,821
Farm Based Logging	61	154	270	477	381	250	362	378
Inshore Fishing	-	-	-	-	59	83	3	24
Total Farming, Family Head	2,758	2,121	1,845	1,877	2,487	2,430	2,217	2,223
2. Non-Farm Work, Family Head	57							
Head	59	255	500	1,031	108	297	304	404
TOTAL FARM AND NON-FARM	2,815	2,376	2,345	2,908	2,595	2,727	2,521	2,627
TOTAL PER FAMILY	3,647	2,902	2,964	3,281	3,466	3,127	3,374	3,336
III. MAN HOURS PER MAN ON FARMS	2,830	2,247	2,036	2,004	2,575	2,532	2,377	2,360
1. Farming	2,908	2,419	2,450	2,890	2,638	2,420	2,571	2,871
2. Non-Farm Work	5	28	333	300	3	298	285	292
TOTAL PER MAN ON FARMS	2,911	2,447	2,658	2,404	2,641	2,718	2,856	2,663



ANNUAL MAN HOURS PER FARM, PER FAMILY, PER MAN  
245 farms, 267 operators, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 11B.

	Six Outport Areas							All Areas
	Avalon : Outports :	Lamaline : Lamaline :	Winterland : Winterland :	Bonavista : Bay :	Notre : Dame Bay :	Western : Outports :	Group	
Number of Farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
Number of Operators	33	5	4	9	19	19	89	267
I. MAN HOURS PER FARM:	- hours							-hours-
1. Farming					1,964		-hours-	-hours-
a. Agricultural	2,896	1,053	3,566	2,956	1,915	1,641	2,358	3,210
b. Farm Based Logging	55	72	256	748	596	523	350	348
c. Inshore Fishing	29	1,110	-	56	46	253	144	62
Total Farming	2,982	2,235	3,822	3,760	2,557	2,417	2,852	3,620
2. Non-Farm Work	489	505	63	56	683	435	457	391
TOTAL FARM AND NON-FARM	3,471	2,740	3,885	3,816	3,240	2,852	3,309	4,011
II. MAN HOURS PER FAMILY:								
1. Farming								
a. Family Help	522	563	1,209	877	509	429	568	662
b. Head of Family								
Agricultural	1,867	490	2,356	1,658	1,299	1,047	1,495	1,838
Farm Based Logging	56	72	256	748	413	364	277	282
Inshore Fishing	24	1,110	-	55	43	239	137	57
Total Farming, Family Head	1,947	1,672	2,612	2,461	1,755	1,650	1,909	2,177
2. Non-Farm Work, Family Head	484	505	63	56	647	412	442	358
TOTAL FARM AND NON-FARM	2,431	2,187	2,675	2,517	2,402	2,062	2,351	2,535
TOTAL PER FAMILY	2,953	2,750	3,884	3,394	2,862	2,491	2,919	3,197
III. MAN HOURS PER MAN ON FARMS	2,168	1,874	2,636	2,575	1,957	1,859	2,113	2,375
1. Farming	354	478	43	39	521	335	335	257
2. Non-Farm Work	2,485	2,235	2,673	2,598	2,368	2,102	2,397	2,675
TOTAL PER MAN ON FARMS	2,853	2,750	3,884	3,394	2,911	2,491	2,919	3,197
	2,764	2,520	2,676	2,576	2,665	2,372	2,683	2,667
	2,515	2,372	2,679	2,614	2,413	2,194	2,451	2,632

PART TWO

FARM PRODUCTION

(Tables 12 to 18C incl.)

CROP YIELDS PER ACRE

Table No. 12A.

245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

		St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
		Dairy : Other	Farms : Farms	Midland :	Cormack :	Robinson's :	St. David's :	Codroy Valley	
Number of Farms		30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
CROPS	MEASURE	- units -		- units -					
Potatoes	2,000 lb. ton	4.5	3.9	4.9	7.1	7.4	5.7	6.0	6.7
	60 lb. bu.	149	131	164	238	247	189	207	224
Turnips	2,000 lb. ton	7.8	5.5	7.1	8.8	8.1	10.2	6.8	8.4
	60 lb. bu.	310	220	285	354	326	409	273	337
Cabbage	2,000 lb. ton	9.0	5.5	0.9	8.8	8.5	8.8	9.1	8.4
Red Beets	100 lb. cwt.	60	53	-	183	46	38	115	62
	50 lb. bu.	121	105	-	167	93	76	230	125
Carrots	100 lb. cwt.	118	120	-	113	136	43	74	117
	50 lb. bu.	235	239	-	226	273	86	149	233
Grain Oats	100 lb. cwt.	116	-	-	-	-	-	145	145
	34 lb. bu.	30	-	-	-	-	-	43	43
Fodder Oats <u>a/</u>	2,000 lb. ton	2.0	1.4	-	1.0	-	-	1.5	1.4
Hay	2,000 lb. ton	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7

a/ In terms of hay.

CROP YIELDS PER ACRE  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 12B.

		Six Outport Areas							All Areas
		Avalon : Outports	: Lamaline	: Winterland	: Bay	: Bonavista	: Notre Dame Bay	: Western Outports	
Number of farms		32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
CROPS	MEASURE	- units -							-units-
Potatoes	2,000 lb. ton	4.6	1.0	5.8	7.9	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.6
	60 lb. bu.	152	35	193	262	197	174	172	185
Turnips	2,000 lb. ton	3.8	3.1	5.5	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.3	7.1
	50 lb. bu.	130	127	221	326	317	299	254	288
Cabbage	2,000 lb. ton	7.0	1.3	8.6	1.0	1.1	3.9	2.9	7.2
Red Beets	100 lb. cwt.	19	-	-	32	35	77	30	53
	50 lb. bu.	37	-	-	64	69	153	59	106
Carrots	100 lb. cwt.	30	-	-	22	86	80	57	104
	50 lb. bu.	60	-	-	44	172	160	115	209
Grain Oats	100 lb. cwt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134
	34 lb. bu.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.5
Fodder Oats <u>a/</u>	2,000 lb. ton	1.8	-	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.7
Hay	2,000 lb. ton	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.7

a/ In terms of hay.



245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 13A.

		St. John's		Five Western Areas						
		Dairy : Other		: : : : : ; Codroy						
		Farms : Farms		Midland	Cormack	Robinson's	St. David's	Valley	Group	
Number of farms		30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103	
I. APPLICATION RATES PER ACRE		- pounds -		- pounds -						
1. Fertilizers:	Type									
a) Potatoes	5:10:10	1,126	830	1,229	1,971	2,005	1,989	1,677	1,863	
b) Cabbage, Main	6:12:6	939	1,558	854	1,906	2,059	2,143	2,079	2,069	
Cabbage, Side Dress	N. of S.	212	200	-	307	358	450	272	358	
c) Turnips and Other	3:15:6B)									
Turnips, Side Dress	4:12:6B)	1,175	1,178	1,551	1,878	1,966	2,705	1,331	1,650	
d) Hay and Pasture	N. of S.	200	150	-	268	248	150	-	273	
e) Oats, Hay, Pasture	N. of S.	197	152	-	127	121	-	250	151	
	2:12:6)									
	6:12:6)	805	236	-	333	218	-	184	229	
2. Manure:		- tons -		- tons -						
a) Food Crop Area	Stable	14.1	8.1	8.3	9.1	6.1	8.9	14.2	10.6	
b) Feed Crop Area	"	8.0	5.1	3.5	6.4	4.6	2.5	5.5	5.0	
3. Caplin and Fishwaste:	Raw and									
a) Food Crop Area	compost	0.6	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
b) Feed Crop Area	"	0.7	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4. Kelp (Seaweed):	seasoned									
a) Food Crop Area		-	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	14.3	
II. EXTENT OF PLANTED AREAS COVERED		- per cent -		- per cent -						
1. Fertilizers:										
a) Potatoes	General	86	86	100	98	100	100	95	98	
b) Cabbage, Side Dress	N. Of S.	21	18	-	44	46	43	22	42	
c) Turnips, Main Fert.		62	79	94	94	90	94	91	92	
Turnip, Side Dress	N. of S.	3	12	-	23	24	21	-	17	
d) Hay and Pasture	N. of S.	34	26	-	4	9	-	1	3	
e) Oats, Hay, Pasture	General	0.5	4.5	-	3.8	1.8	-	1.0	1.8	
2. Manure:										
a) Food Crop Acreage		100	87	21	10	18	26	55	25	
b) Feed Crop Acreage		54	53	59	41	50	31	24	33	
3. Caplin and Fishwaste:										
a) Food Crop Acreage		0.5	15.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
b) Feed Crop Acreage		1.0	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4. Kelp (Seaweed):		-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	0.2	

**FERTILIZER AND MANURES - RATES AND EXTENT OF APPLICATION**  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 13B.

		Six Outport Areas							All Areas
		Avalon	Lamaline	Winterland	Bonavista Bay	Notre Dame Bay	Western Outports	Group	
Number of farms		32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
I. APPLICATION RATES PER ACRE		- pounds -							-pounds -
1. Fertilizers:	Type								
a) Potatoes	5:10:10	994	-	1,981	1,183	1,001	1,477	1,101	1,403
b) Cabbage, Main	6:12:6	1,254	-	1,944	2,090	2,027	2,240	1,583	1,705
Cabbage, Side Dress	N. of S.	230	-	375	400	-	400	349	327
c) Turnips and Other	3:15:6B)								
Turnip, Side Dress	4:12:6B)	973	-	2,270	995	1,252	2,418	1,270	1,478
d) Hay and Pasture	N. of S.	360	-	336	200	278	-	347	300
e) Oats, Hay, Pasture	N. of S.	109	-	180	200	-	-	133	180
	2:12:6)								
	6:12:6)	400	-	417	716	-	375	457	374
2. Manure:		- tons -							- tons -
a) Food Crop Area	Stable	-	-	5.2	9.5	6.2	6.7	7.0	10.8
b) Feed Crop Area	"	5.7	3.6	2.4	4.5	2.9	3.8	4.4	6.0
3. Caplin and Fishwaste:	Raw and								
a) Food Crop Area	compost	2.5	-	-	2.3	1.5	-	1.8	1.7
b) Feed Crop Area	"	4.7	-	-	1.7	-	-	4.1	2.2
4. Kelp (Seaweed):	Seasoned								
a) Food Crop area		2.0	11.6	-	-	-	10.0	3.6	4.8
II. EXTENT OF PLANTED AREAS COVERED		- per cent -							-per cent-
1. Fertilizers:									
a) Potatoes	General	94	-	100	100	100	100	97	96
b) Cabbage, Side Dress	N. of S.	10	-	75	82	-	20	35	34
c) Turnips, Main Fert.		90	-	98	97	91	60	85	90
Turnips, Side Dress	N. of S.	12	-	48	6	12	-	14	13
d) Hay and Pasture	N. of S.	13	-	43	2	-	-	7	14
e) Oats, Hay, Pasture	General	8.2	-	33	12.6	-	2.6	7.3	2.5
2. Manure:									
a) Food Crop Acreage		-	-	41	31	18	50	15	40
b) Feed Crop Acreage		45	51	53	14	28	61	47	44
3. Caplin and Fishwaste									
a) Food Crop Acreage		30	-	-	-	70.5	-	36.8	1.4
b) Feed Crop Acreage		8.3	-	-	1.1	-	-	4.1	1.9
4. Kelp (Seaweed):		4.2	78.3	-	-	-	4.4	4.6	1.8

# POTATO PRODUCTION

on a selected farm in one of the Outport Areas, Newfoundland, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 14.

I. ORGANIZATION		II. PRODUCTION		III. OPERATION RESULTS	
1) LAND USE:	Acres	1) LAND-CONDITION:	Volume	1) CASH EXPENSES ON THE POTATO ENTERPRISE	
Potatoes	4	Manure per acre	20 tons	CERTIFIED Cobbler Seed, 300 lb.	\$
Turnips	2	Caplin (fish) per acre	9,375 lb.	at \$6.50 per 75 lb.	26.00
Oats	1	Fertilizer 5:10:10	1,500 lb.	Fertilizer, 6,000 lb., 5:10:10	
Hay	18			at \$71 per ton	213.00
Woodland	15	2) ROTATION:		Containers, 10 bbls. at \$2.00	20.00
Total Occupied	40	Land used for potatoes		Share of Fence Repairs	30.00
2) LIVESTOCK:	Heads	was under hay for the pre-		Share of Use of Car	50.00
Horse	1	ceding two years		Trucking	40.00
Cows	4			Spray	-
Bull	1	3) POTATO VARIETIES:	Acres	TOTAL	279.00
Other Cattle	7	Blue Potatoes	3	2) CASH RECEIPTS FROM POTATOES: Volume	
Sheep	16	Irish Cobbler	1	Sales: August bu. of 60 lb.	150
Pigs	2			Sept. "	275
Hens	12	4) YIELD PER ACRE:	175 bu.	Oct. "	200
3) EQUIPMENT, END YEAR: Dollars				Other Sales "	10
Plow	50			Total Vol. Sold"	635
Cultivator	25			Potatoes Unsold"	65
Harrow	25			Total Crop	700
Sprayer (not used)	25			Cash received from sales at	
Wagons	180			\$4.06 per bu.	\$2,540
4) POTATO SHARE: Dollars				3) NET CASH RETURN FROM FOUR	Dollars
REAL ESTATE, END YEAR				ACRES OF POTATOES	2,161
Storage Cellar	400				
Land	600				
5) LABOR TIME: Hours					
Plowing	20				
Fertilizer Application	30				
Seed Cutting	80				
Planting	40				
Cultivating	150				
Cover	100				
Digging, etc.	375				
Total	795				

# TURNIP PRODUCTION

on a selected farm in the St. John's area, Newfoundland, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 15.

I. ORGANIZATION		II. PRODUCTION		III. OPERATION RESULTS	
1) LAND USE:	Acres	1) LAND CONDITION	Volume	1) CASH EXPENSES FOR TURNIPS:	Dollars
Potatoes	1.5	Fertilizer, 6:12:6B	500 lb.	Fertilizer 500 lb., 6:12:6B at \$4.40	22.00
Turnips	0.5			Seed, No. 1 Grade, 2 lb. at \$1.25	2.50
Other Vegetables	0.5	2) ROTATION:		Bags, 200 at 25¢	20.00
Hay	5.0	Turnip plot had been in unfertilized hay land for the previous two years		Share of Electricity	2.00
Rough Pasture	5.0			Total Cash Expenses	76.50
Woodland	7.0				
Farmstead	0.5	3) VARIETY SOWN:		2) CASH RECEIPTS FROM TURNIPS:	Volume
Total Occupied	20.0	Wilhemsburger	2 lb.	Sales: Oct., bushels of 50 lb.	50
				Nov. "	50
2) LIVESTOCK, END YEAR	Nos.	4) YIELD PER ACRE	600 bu.	Dec. "	100
Horse	1			Jan. "	100
Hens	20			Total Vol. Sold "	300
Other	-			Cash Received from Sales	\$ 500
				3) NET CASH RETURNS FROM $\frac{1}{2}$ ACRE OF TURNIPS	424.50
3) EQUIPMENT, END YEAR	\$				
Plow	50				
Cultivator	20				
Harrow	5				
Wagon	200				
4) SHARE OF REAL ESTATE, END YEAR	\$				
Land, $\frac{1}{2}$ acre	100				
Storage Cellar	500				
5) LABOR (DATA NOT GIVEN)	hrs.				
Estimated only:					
Cultivating	20				
Plowing	18				
Harrowing	10				
Haulage	8				



# CABBAGE PRODUCTION

Table No. 16.

on a selected farm in the St. John's area, Newfoundland, year ended May 31, 1953

I. ORGANIZATION:		II. PRODUCTION:		III. OPERATIONAL RESULTS:	
1) LAND USE:	Acres	1) LAND CONDITION:	Volume	1) CASH EXPENSES FOR CABBAGE:	Dollars
Potatoes	3	Manure per adre	15 tons	Fertilizer 625 lb., 2:12:6B	18.75
Cabbage	1	Fertilizer, 2:12:6,	625 lb.	Seed, 1.5 lb. at \$7.00	10.50
Turnips	1	per acre		DDT	2.20
Oats	5			Bags at \$15	15.00
Hay	10	2) ROTATION:		Crate Materials	4.00
Rotated Pasture	2	Four years of hay preceding		Total	50.45
Rough Pasture	15	Cabbage when it received an			
Farmstead	1	annual application of 15 tons		2) CASH RECEIPTS FROM CABBAGE: Lb.	
Total Occupied	38	of manure and 400 lb. of		Sales: Sept.	1,600
		nitrate of soda		Oct.	600
2) LIVESTOCK: Not Stated				Dec.	500
3) EQUIPMENT, END YEAR	Dollars	3) VARIETIES SEEDED:	Acre	Jan.	1,500
Plow	25	Copenhagen	$\frac{1}{2}$	Feb.	1,000
Harrow	15			Total Sales	5,200
Disk	40	Danish Baldhead	$\frac{1}{2}$	Home Used	800
Cultivator	20			Total Crop Yield	6,000
Seeder	50			Cash Received from Sales	442
Sprayer	7				
Wagon	80	4) CROP YIELD PER ACRE	3	3) NET CASH RETURN FROM ONE ACRE	Dollars
4) SHARE, REAL ESTATE				OF CABBAGE	391.55
Land, Acre	210				
5) LABOR:	Hours				
Manure Application	30				
Fertilizer Application	6 $\frac{1}{2}$				
Plowing	5				
Harrowing	5				
Sowing	4				
Cultivating	24				
Weeding	100				
Spraying	5				
Stowage	86				
Pull, Trim, Bog, etc.	16				
Total	281 $\frac{1}{2}$				

CARROT PRODUCTION

on a selected farm in the St. John's area, Newfoundland, year ended May 31, 1953

I. ORGANIZATION		II. PRODUCTION		III. OPERATIONAL RESULTS	
1. LAND USE:	Acres	b. Equipment Hours of Use		1) CASH EXPENSES FOR CARROTS	Dollars
Carrots	2.5	Tractor	140	Fertilizers, 1,600 lb. 6:12:6	
Cabbage	0.3	Tractor Equipment	90	at 3.50 per cwt.	56.00
Turnips	0.2	Roller	8	300 lb. nit. sod. at 5.00	
Potato	0.2	Harrow	15	per cwt.	15.00
Hay	10.0			Seed, 2.5 lb. No. 1 at 2.50 per	
Rotated Pasture	4.0			lb.	6.25
Rough Pasture	4.0			Bags and Twine	18.00
Woodland	40.0			Varsol Weedkiller, 315 gal.	298.00
Others and Waste	41.3			50% DDT, 4 lb. at 50c. per lb.	2.00
Total Occupied	102.0			Benexine	42.00
2. LIVESTOCK, END YEAR	Nos.	1. LAND CONDITION:		Total Cash Expenses	437.25
Horse	1	Manure, 12 tons per acre, tons	30		
Cows	2	Fertilizers, 6:12:6, 640 lb./A, lb. 1,600		2) CASH RECEIPTS FROM CARROTS	Dollars
Other Cattle	3	Nitrate of Soda, 120 lb./A, lb.	300	Sales 1,000 bu. of 50 lb. at	
Hens	7			\$4.50 (Total Crop sold as	
3. EQUIPMENT, END YEAR	\$	2. ROTATION:		No. 1 Grade)	4,500
Tractor & Equipment	840	Carrot area was in hay for the previous			
Roller	50	two years when it received an annual			
Harrow	50	application of 12 tons manure and 100			
Plow	20	lb. of nitrate of soda per acre.			
Seeder	10				
4. SPARE OF REAL ESTATE	\$	3. SEED VARIETY:			
Land, 2½ acres	1,250	Productive, 11b. per Acre.			
Root Cellar	300			3) NET CASH RETURN FROM 2½ ACRE	Dollars
5. LABOR	hours	4. CROP YIELD PER ACRE	bushels	CARROTS	4,062.75
a. Man hours:			400		
Manure application	96				
Fertilizer "	40				
Plowing	30				
Seeding	10				
Cultivating	60				
Summer Operations	300				
Weed and Insect					
Control	40				
Harvesting	140				
Retail Marketing	640				
Total Man Hours	1,356				

CARROT ENTERPRISE

245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					
	Dairy : Other	Farms : Farms	Midland :	Cormack :	Robinson's :	St. David's :	Codroy Valley	Group
Number of Farms	30	26	5	22	28	8	39	103
	- farms -		- farms -					
I. FARMS REPORTING								
a) Carrot Enterprise	12	10	-	3	12	3	11	29
b) Carrot Harvest	7	9	-	3	11	3	11	29
c) Complete Crop Loss	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
II. TOTAL AREA	- acres -		- acres -					
a) Planted	4.3	4.8	-	0.3	6.2	0.9	1.3	8.8
b) Harvested	3.2	4.6	-	0.3	6.1	0.9	1.3	8.7
c) Crop Failure	1.1	0.3	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
III. CROP YIELDS	- pounds -		- pounds -					
1. Total Crop	36,250	65,200	-	3,280	84,750	4,000	9,900	101,930
	- bushels-a/		- bushels - a/					
2. Per Acre Planted	170.2	269.4	-	226.2	275.5	86.0	148.9	219.0
3. Per Acre Harvested	230.2	284.1	-	226.2	276.9	86.0	148.9	221.0

a/ Fifty pounds to the bushel.

CARROT ENTERPRISE  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

	Six Outport Areas						Group	All Areas 245 - farms -
	Avalon : Outports	Lamaline : Outports	Winterland : Outports	Bonavista : Bay	Notre Dame Bay : Outports	estern : Outports		
Number of Farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	
I. FARMS REPORTING	- farms -							
a) Carrot Enterprise	5	-	1	5	6	5	22	73
b) Carrot Harvest	5	-	-	4	6	5	20	65
c) Complete Crop Loss	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	9
II. TOTAL AREA								
a) Planted	1.0	-	0.1	1.0	2.2	0.5	4.8	22.7
b) Harvested	1.0	-	-	0.7	2.2	0.5	4.4	20.9
c) Crop Failure	-	-	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.4	1.8
III. CROP YIELDS	- pounds -							- pounds -
1. Total Crop	3,700	-	-	2,200	19,300	4,020	24,220	236,600
	- bushels - a/							- bu. - a/
2. Per Acre Planted	75.5	-	-	44.0	172.3	147.9	121.5	200.7
3. Per Acre Harvested	75.5	-	-	59.4	172.3	147.9	131.6	217.6

a/ Fifty pounds to the bushel.

MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 18A.

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					
	Dairy : Other	Farms : Farms	Midland :	Cormack :	Robinson's :	St. David's :	Codroy Valley :	Group
Number of Farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
	- gallons -		- gallons -					
I. ANNUAL MILK PRODUCTION								
1. Per Herd Milked a/								
a. For the Fresh Milk Trade	10,000	-	-	3,450	-	-	-	3,450
b. For Other Uses	9,503	b/ 819	473	625	876	1,032	1,168	1,008
Average	9,903	819	473	1,002	876	1,032	1,168	1,043
2. Per Cow Milked								
a. For the Fresh Milk Trade	839	-	-	493	-	-	-	493
b. For Other Uses	496	439	473	478	519	619	433	461
Average Per Milk Cow	741	439	473	485	519	619	433	463
Average Per Herd Cow	741	316	473	485	519	619	316	371
3. Per Man on Farms a/								
a. Supplying the Fresh Milk Trade	4,642	-	-	1,380	-	-	-	1,380
b. Other Milk	3,367	-	317	563	550	649	784	613
4. Per 100 lb. of Dairy Ration								
a. On Fresh Milk Supply Farms e/	14.6	-	-	14.4	-	-	-	14.4
b. Other Milk	9.5	17.3	88.7	135.5	216.6	-	376.2	269.5
5. Cost of Dairy Ration Used per Gallon of Milk		- cents -						- cents -
a. Fresh Milk Trade Farms	29.7	-	-	34.8	-	-	-	34.8
b. Other Milk Farms	48.4	28.4	6.8	4.7	2.2	-	1.3	1.7
	- gallons -		- gallons -					
II. UTILIZATION OF MILK PER HERD								
1. Sales - Liquid Form	9,499	40	23	387 d/	10	-	-	44 d/
- Processed	47	-	-	107	125	177	240	178
2. Farm Disappearance	357	779	450	508	745	854	938	819
TOTAL	9,903	819	473	1,002	876	1,032	1,168	1,043

a/ Herd numbers and Man Equivalents are indicated on tables 7A, 7B and 9A, 9B, respectively.

b/ Milk production on 20 per cent of the St. John's dairy farms is subsequently treated apart from the regular supply of fluid milk because of the interrupted production due to the cattle T.B. eradication campaign.

c/ Disconsidering the output on cattle T.B. affected dairy farms in the St. John's area.

d/ Includes regular deliveries of fresh milk in the Avalon Outport and Cormack areas, respectively.

e/ Low ratio of milk-grain partly attributable to sharing out unspecified amounts of dairy ration to heifer stock.



MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 18B.

	Six Outport Areas							All Areas
	Avalon : Outports	: Lamaline	: Winterland	: Bonavista Bay	: Notre Dame Bay	: Western Outports	Group	
Number of Farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
I. ANNUAL MILK PRODUCTION	- gallons -							-gals.-
1. Per Herd Milked a/								
a. For the Fresh Milk Trade	3,600	-	-	-	-	-	3,600	9,500
b. For Other Uses	663	529	385	401	301	632	550	805 c/
Average	841	529	385	401	301	632	610	2,452
2. Per Cow Milked								
a. For the Fresh Milk Trade	600	-	-	-	-	-	600	826
b. For Other Uses	428	423	257	328	261	338	357	411
Average Per Milk Cow	463	423	257	328	261	338	374	615
Average Per Herd Cow	342	423	257	106	261	338	296	554
3. Per Man on Farms a/								
a. Supplying the Fresh Milk Trade	3,000	-	-	-	-	-	3,000	4,455
b. Other Milk	592	551	257	242	217	531	492	607
4. Per 100 lb. of Dairy Ration								
a. On Fresh Milk Supply Farms e/	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	13.3	14.6
b. Other Milk Farms	22.7	-	256.6	36.8	879.0	87.9	44.4	81.4
5. Cost of Dairy Ration Used Per Gallon of Milk								
a. Fresh Milk Trade Farms	28.5	-	-	-	-	-	28.5	29.8
b. Other Milk Farms	18.3	-	2.0	13.0	0.6	5.1	9.7	7.3
II. UTILIZATION OF MILK PER HERD	- gallons -							-gals.-
1. Sales - Liquid Form	305 d/	-	-	10	-	35	78 d/	1,722 d/
- Processed	4	-	-	-	-	66	21	89
2. Farm Disappearance	632	529	385	391	301	530	510	641
TOTAL	841	529	385	401	301	632	610	2,452

a/ Herd Numbers and Man Equivalents are indicated on Tables 7A, 7B and 9A, 9B, respectively.

b/ Milk production on 20 per cent of the St. John's dairy farms is subsequently treated apart from the regular supply of fluid milk because of the interrupted production due to the cattle T.B. eradication campaign.

c/ Disconsidering the output on cattle T.B. affected dairy farms in the St. John's area.

d/ Includes regular deliveries of fresh milk in the Avalon Outport and Cormack areas, respectively.

e/ Low ratio of milk-grain partly attributable to sharing out unspecified amounts of dairy ration to heifer stock.

POULTRY PRODUCTION COSTS AND RETURNS PER ENTERPRISE  
 six commercial egg farms in the St. John's area, Newfoundland, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 18C

I. EXPENSES		Dollars	II. RECEIPTS		Dollars	VI. PRODUCTION RATE, EGG PRICE, FEED COSTS	
1. Feed			1. Eggs			Rate of Lay per Hen, %	56.4
Purchases		6,738	Sales, 11,940 doz.		10,620	Average Price per Doz.	
Home Grown		1	Home Used		60	Egg, cents	89
Use of Range		10				Cost of Feed per 100 lb.,	
Total Feed		<u>6,749</u>	2. Birds			55% mash, 45% grain,	
			Sales		2,598	Dollars	5.05
2. Bird Purchases		<u>2,164</u>	Home Used		36		
			Increase in Flock Value		<u>926</u>		
3. Other:			TOTAL RECEIPTS		14,240		
Depreciation, Bldg. & Equipment		<u>4,325</u>					
Decrease in Flock Values		24	III. LABOR RETURNS		Dollars		
Capital Interest, 4%		405	From the Enterprise		3,637		
Repairs, Bldg. & Equip.		24	Per Hour of Labor		2.23		
Use of Power Vehicles		177	Per Layer		5.19		
Electricity		78					
Fuel		17	IV. LABOR TIME		Hours		
Litter		49	Total Man Hours		9,779		
Disinfectants		80	Hours per 100 layers		232		
Wages and Misc.		<u>392</u>					
Total Other		<u>1,571</u>	V. CAPITAL				
TOTAL EXPENSES		10,603	Building and Equipment				
			Investment per Layer	\$	9.57		
			Average Number of Layers		701.3		

PART THREE

OPERATIONAL RESULTS

(Tables 19 to 33 incl.)

FINANCIAL SUMMARY PER FARM  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 19A.

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy Farms	Other Farms	Midland	Cormack	Robinson's	St. David's	Codroy Valley	
Number of farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
	- dollars -		- dollars -					
FARM:								
Cash Farm Receipts	12,850	1,876	1,204	2,550	3,550	1,316	1,543	2,267
Cash Farm Expenses	8,765	1,630	2,406 <sup>a/</sup>	1,964	1,250	962	1,087	1,476 <sup>1,386</sup>
I NET CASH FARM INCOME	4,085	246	-1,202	586	2,300	354	456	791 <sup>881</sup>
NON-FARM CASH INCOME	38	167	600	944	103	253	342	414
SOCIAL GRANTS:								
O.A. Pensions	160	166	-	-	17	-	37	18
Family Allowances	167	178	84	272	250	180	242	237
Total Social Grants	327	344	84	272	267	180	279	255
II. TOTAL NON-FARM RECEIPTS	365	511	684	1,216	370	433	621	669
III TOTAL FARM AND NON-FARM NET CASH INCOME	4,450	757	-518	1,802	2,670	787	1,077	1,580 <sup>1,460</sup>
Value of Home Used Farm Products and Use of Dwelling	969	846	629	695	930	815	1,117	924
IV TOTAL NET CASH AND IN- KIND INCOME PER FARM	5,419	1,603	111	2,497	3,600	1,602	2,194	2,474 <sup>2,384</sup>
NET CHANGES OF INVENTORIES	+ 24	-10 <sup>-12</sup>	+1,396	+702	+251	+124	+444	+477 <sup>+490</sup>
V TOTAL REAL INCOME OF ALL SOURCES	5,443	1,593 <sup>3</sup>	1,507	3,199	3,851	1,726	2,638	2,951 <sup>2,874</sup>

<sup>a/</sup> Includes purchases of power vehicles on three out of six farms at an average cost of \$1,967 per farm in the area.

FINANCIAL SUMMARY PER FARM

245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 19B.

	Six Outport Areas							All Areas
	Avalon : Outports	Lamaline : 5	Winterland : 4	Bonavista : Bay	Notre : Dame Bay	Western : Outports	Group	
Number of farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
	- dollars -							-dollars-
FARM:							1,836 <u>1,058</u>	
Cash Farm Receipts	1,957	594	2,583	2,704	1,862	1,339	<u>1,698</u>	3,321
Cash Farm Expenses	<u>1,388</u>	<u>159</u>	<u>1,652</u>	<u>1,093</u>	<u>836</u>	<u>793</u>	<u>1,007</u>	<u>2,215</u>
I. NET CASH FARM INCOME	569	435	931	1,611	1,026	546	778 691	1,106
NON-FARM CASH INCOME	423	320	75	33	514	220	337	314
SOCIAL GRANTS:								
O.A. Pensions	60	-	-	-	-	187	61	67
Family Allowances	179	186	161	231	219	187	195	203
Total Social Grants	<u>239</u>	<u>186</u>	<u>161</u>	<u>231</u>	<u>219</u>	<u>374</u>	<u>256</u>	<u>270</u>
II. TOTAL NON-FARM RECEIPTS	662	506	236	264	733	594	593	584
III. TOTAL FARM AND NON-FARM NET CASH INCOME	1,231	941	1,167	1,885	1,759	1,140	1,371 <u>1,284</u>	1,734 <u>1,690</u>
Value of Home Used Farm Products and Use of Dwelling	684	464	599	639	448	766	627	815
IV. TOTAL NET CASH AND IN- KIND INCOME PER FARM	1,915	1,405	1,766	2,524	2,207 <u>2,207</u>	1,906	1,998 <u>1,911</u>	2,567 <u>2,605</u>
NET CHANGES OF INVENTORIES	-47	-6	+544	-1	+200 <u>+210</u>	+533	+162 <u>+106</u>	+259 <u>+442</u>
V. TOTAL REAL INCOME OF ALL SOURCES	1,868	1,399	2,310	2,523	2,407 <u>2,417</u>	2,439	2,160 <u>2,017</u>	2,828 <u>2,947</u>



AVERAGE FAMILY INCOME  
267 farm families, on 245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year  
ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 20A.

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy : Farms :	Other Farms :	Midland :	Cormack :	Robinson's :	St. David's :	Codroy Valley :	
Number of farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
Number of Operators	34	26	6	24	34	9	45	118
	- dollars -		- dollars -					
I FAMILY NET CASH FARM INCOME	3,605	246	-1,202	537	1,894	315 385	395	768 890
NON-FARM CASH INCOME	34	167	600	865	85	225 240	296	361
SOCIAL GRANTS	288	344	84	250	220	171 160	242	223
II TOTAL NON-FARM CASH RECEIPTS	322	511	684	1,115	305	385 411	538	584
III TOTAL FAMILY NET CASH FARM AND NON-FARM INCOME	3,927	757	-518	1,652	2,199	702 746	933	1,296 1,274
Value of Home Used Farm Products and Use of Dwelling per Family	855	846	629	632	766	724 772	968	807
IV TOTAL FAMILY NET CASH AND IN-KIND INCOME	4,782	1,603	111 a/	2,284	2,965	1,424 1,518	1,901	2,103 2,081
NET CHANGES OF INVENTORIES	+21	-10 -32	+1,396	+644	+207	+110	+385	416 428
V TOTAL REAL INCOME OF ALL SOURCES	4,803	1,593	1,507	2,928	3,172	1,534 1,628	2,286	2,519 2,509

a/ Low net cash farm income as a result of purchases on three farms of power vehicles at an average cost of \$1,967 per farm in the area.

This expense was \$1,498 above the average for the group, family basis.

AVERAGE FAMILY INCOME

Table No. 20B.

267 farm families on 245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

	Six Outport Areas							All Areas
	Avalon : Outports :	Lamaline : Lamaline :	Winterland : Winterland :	Bonavista : Bay :	Notre : Dame Bay :	Western : Outports :	Group	
Number of farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
Number of operators	33	5	4	9	19	19	89	267
	- dollars -							-dollars-
I. FAMILY NET CASH FARM INCOME	552	435	931	1,621	972	517	<del>752</del> 668	<del>1074</del> 1,015
NON-FARM CASH INCOME	410	320	75	33	487	208	325	288
SOCIAL GRANTS	<u>232</u>	<u>186</u>	<u>161</u>	<u>231</u>	<u>208</u>	<u>354</u>	<u>247</u>	<u>248</u>
II. TOTAL NON-FARM CASH RECEIPTS	642	506	236	264	695	662	572	536
III. TOTAL FAMILY NET CASH FARM AND NON-FARM INCOME	1,194	941	1,167	1,885	1,667	1,079	<del>1,324</del> 1,240	<del>1,610</del> 1,561
Value of Home Used Farm Products and Use of Dwelling per Family	663	464	599	639	424	726	606	747
IV. TOTAL FAMILY NET CASH AND IN-KIND INCOME	1,857	1,405	1,766	2,524	2,091	1,805	<del>1,930</del> 1,846	<del>2,357</del> 2,298
NET CHANGES OF INVENTORIES	-45	-6	+544	-1	<del>+190</del> +199	+505	<del>+156</del> +102	<del>+238</del> +406
V. TOTAL REAL INCOME OF ALL SOURCES	1,812	1,399	2,310	2,523	<del>2,281</del> 2,290	2,310	<del>2,086</del> 1,948	<del>2,535</del> 2,704

## CASH FARM RECEIPTS PER FARM

Table No. 21A.

245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy : Farms :	Other Farms :	Midland :	Cormack :	Robinson's :	St. David's :	Codroy Valley :	
Number of farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
	- dollars -		- dollars -					
Potatoes	491	305	563	533	1,315	393	273	636
Turnips	177	177	179	694	221	127	60	260
Cabbage	872	349	26	678	1,264	479	183	596
Other Vegetables	92	224	-	35	158	12	18	59
Hay	-	30	-	32	31	-	13	20
TOTAL CROPS	1,632	1,085	768	1,972	2,989	1,011	547	1,571
Cattle	1,368	207	156	13	57	-	179	98
Sheep	4	-	8	-	35	43	119	57
Poultry	20	11	23	2	1	-	3	4
Pigs	-	213	-	11	9	-	42	20
Other Livestock	-	-	-	19	-	-	5	6
TOTAL LIVESTOCK	1,392	431	187	45	102	43	348	185
Milk	9,246	27	12	125	5	-	6	31
Cream	17	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Butter	-	-	12	13	26	11	66	36
Wool	-	-	-	-	4	-	10	5
Eggs	221	262	67	33	28	7	13	24
TOTAL LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	9,484	289	91	171	63	20	95	96
Lumber	24	-	-	-	-	-	228	85
Pulpwood	-	-	133	267	206	178	189	202
Other Wood	-	-	25	95	124	-	1	55
TOTAL FOREST PRODUCTS	24	-	158	362	330	178	418	342
FISH	-	-	-	-	47	54	-	17
MISCELLANEOUS	318	71	-	-	19	10	135	56
TOTAL FARM CASH RECEIPTS	12,850	1,876	1,204	2,550	3,550	1,316	1,543	2,267

245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 21B.

	Six Outport Areas							All Areas
	Avalon	Lamaline	Winterland	Bonavista	Notre Dame Bay	Western Outports	Group	
Number of farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
	-- dollars --							--dollars--
Potatoes	582	--	707	811	603	113	484	526
Turnips	222	--	592	489	374	32	246	232
Cabbage	235	--	957	35	2	33	143	447
Other Vegetables	6	--	--	38	74	16	25	71
Hay	4	14	--	--	--	1	3	12
TOTAL CROPS	1,049	14	2,256	1,373	1,053	195	901	1,288
Cattle	230	4	11	118	29	70	119	271
Sheep	7	42	19	17	25	38	21	32
Poultry	5	3	10	6	--	--	3	6
Pigs	72	--	--	--	--	8	28	40
Other Livestock	15	--	30	--	17	--	11	6
TOTAL LIVESTOCK	329	49	70	141	71	116	182	355
Milk	100	--	--	4	--	25	43	1,164
Cream	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
Butter	--	--	--	--	--	19	4	17
Wool	1	--	--	4	--	5	2	3
Eggs	476	--	32	5	1	32	186	134
TOTAL LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	578	--	32	13	1	81	235	1,320
Lumber	--	--	14	68	675	415	1,092	122
Pulpwood	--	--	--	--	--	8	2	77
Other Wood	--	--	206	1,049	47	242	1,701	87
TOTAL FOREST PRODUCTS	--	--	220	1,117	723	665	2,804	8286
FISH	1	531	--	60	4	265	94	246275
MISCELLANEOUS	--	--	5	--	11	17	6	
TOTAL FARM CASH RECEIPTS	1,957	594	2,583	2,704	1,862	1,339	1,836 1,698	3,370 3,321

FARMS REPORTING CASH FARM RECEIPTS

245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 22A.

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy : Farms	Other Farms	Midland :	Cormack :	Robinson's :	St. David's :	Codroy Valley	
Number of Farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
	- farms -		- farms -					- farms -
Potatoes	27	23	6	19	28	8	30	91
Turnips	25	20	5	19	24	5	17	70
Cabbage	21	15	3	12	24	4	17	60
Other Vegetables	6	10	-	4	16	3	9	32
Hay	-	3	-	6	5	-	3	14
TOTAL CROPS	27	26	6	21	28	8	33	96
Cattle	23	11	2	2	9	-	33	46
Sheep	1	-	1	-	11	5	29	46
Poultry	3	3	1	1	2	-	2	6
Pigs	-	9	-	2	4	-	4	10
Other Livestock	1	-	-	5	-	-	1	6
TOTAL LIVESTOCK	25	11	2	7	19	5	36	69
Milk	30	1	1	1	2	-	3	7
Cream	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Butter	1	-	1	1	6	2	24	34
Wool	-	-	-	-	7	-	12	19
Eggs	8	7	-	4	8	3	12	27
TOTAL LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	30	7	2	5	17	4	28	54
Lumber	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
Pulpwood	-	-	2	10	17	3	18	50
Other Wood	-	-	-	7	3	-	1	12
TOTAL FOREST PRODUCTS	1	-	2	12	17	3	18	52
FISH	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	4
MISCELLANEOUS	16	5	-	-	3	1	8	12
TOTAL FARM CASH RECEIPTS	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103



FARMS REPORTING CASH FARM RECEIPTS  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 22B.

	Six Outport Areas						Group	All Areas
	Avalon : Outports	: Lamaline	: Winterland	: Bonavista : Bay	: Notre Dame Bay	: Western Outports		
Number of farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
	- farms -						-farms-	- farms -
Potatoes	31	-	4	8	18	6	67	208
Turnips	23	-	4	7	17	4	55	170
Cabbage	15	-	4	4	1	3	27	123
Other Vegetables	4	-	-	5	6	4	19	67
Hay	2	1	-	-	1	1	5	22
TOTAL CROPS	31	1	4	9	18	8	71	220
Cattle	10	1	1	5	3	11	31	111
Sheep	3	3	2	2	9	9	28	75
Poultry	6	2	1	2	1	1	13	24
Pigs	5	-	-	-	-	1	6	25
Other Livestock	3	-	1	-	2	-	6	13
TOTAL LIVESTOCK	22	4	4	7	11	15	63	168
Milk	2	-	-	1	-	3	6	44
Cream	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
Butter	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	37
Wool	2	-	-	1	-	3	6	25
Eggs	14	-	1	3	1	5	24	66
TOTAL LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	16	-	1	4	1	9	31	122
Lumber	-	-	1	2	3	4	10	17
Pulpwood	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	51
Other Wood	-	-	2	4	5	1	12	24
TOTAL FOREST PRODUCTS	-	-	3	4	5	5	17	70
FISH	1	5	-	1	2	4	13	17
MISCELLANEOUS	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	36
TOTAL FARM CASH RECEIPTS	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245

AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 23A.

		St. John's		Five Western Areas					
		Dairy : Farms	Other : Farms	Midland :	Cormack :	Robinson's :	St. Davids :	Codroy Valley :	Group
Number of farms		30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
Per Unit		- dollars -		- dollars -					-dollars-
CROPS:									
Potatoes	100 lb.	4.6	3.5	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.8	4.2	4.4
Turnips	"	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.5
Cabbage	"	6.3	6.2	4.5	5.5	5.7	5.0	5.0	5.5
Beets	"	6.2	7.4	-	5.5	5.0	7.0	5.1	5.1
Carrots	"	6.4	8.6	-	4.8	4.8	7.2	5.5	5.0
Loose Hay	Ton	-	23.8	-	37.8	26.7	-	27.9	29.2
		- cents -		- cents -					- cents -
MEATS:									
Beef	Pound	30	30	-	-	40	40	36	39
Veal	"	60	57	-	-	40	-	47	45
Pork	"	-	33	-	45	43	-	41	42
Mutton	"	-	-	-	-	41	40	44	42
Lamb	"	-	-	-	-	46	50	44	45
		- cents -		- cents -					- cents -
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS:									
Milk	Gal.	97	100	100	93	76	-	-	93
Separated Cream	Pint	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scald Cream	"	56	-	-	-	-	40	85	50
Farm Butter	Pound	70	-	75	75	70	68	67	68
Eggs	Doz.	111	83	100	85	75	63	67	48
Wool	Pound	-	-	-	-	54	-	71	66
		- dollars -		- dollars -					-dollars-
FOREST PRODUCTS:									
Lumber	1,000 F.B.M.	95.7	-	-	-	-	-	68.0	68
Pulpwood	Cord	-	-	10.5	13.4	13.7	13.4	13.5	12.3

AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 23B.

		Six Outport Areas						Group	All Areas
		Avalon : Outports	: 5	: 4	: Bonavista : Bay	: Notre : Dame Bay	: Western Outports		
Number of farms		32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
	Per Unit	- dollars -						-dollars-	-dollars-
CROPS:									
Potatoes	100 lb.	4.1	-	4.4	3.8	3.6	5.6	4.0	4.2
Turnips	"	3.6	-	4.2	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.0
Cabbage	"	6.7	-	5.1	6.3	8.0	7.0	6.1	5.8
Beets	"	7.0	-	-	6.7	5.7	-	6.1	5.9
Carrots	"	6.7	-	-	8.4	6.6	6.1	6.7	6.4
Loose Hay	Ton	35	35	-	-	30.9	20.0	31.2	28.3
		- cents -						-cents-	- cents -
MEATS:									
Beef	Pound	30	-	-	45	-	38	40	
Veal	"	-	-	-	50	-	48	49	
Pork	"	35	-	-	-	-	45	37	
Mutton	"	-	-	50	-	60	55	55	
Lamb	"	-	-	50	-	60	60	57	
		- cents -						-cents-	- cents -
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS:									
Milk	Gal.	94	-	-	80	-	-	92	97
Separated Cream	Pint	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	50
Scald Cream	Pint	50	-	-	-	-	-	50	53
Farm Butter	Pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	68
Eggs	Doz.	89	-	60	69	70	-	89	88
Wool	Pound	50	-	-	50	-	70	62	65
		- dollars -						-dollars-	-dollars-
FOREST PRODUCTS:									
Lumber	1,000 F.B.M.	-	-	55.0	50.0	57.8	51.9	56.0	58.7
Pulpwood	Cord	-	-	-	-	-	11.1	11.1	12.3

FARM CASH EXPENSES PER FARM  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 24A.

[illegible]

FARM CASH EXPENSES PER FARM  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 24B.

	Six Outport Areas							Group	All Areas
	Avalon : Outports :	Lamaline : :	Winterland : :	Bonavista : Bay :	Notre : Dame Bay :	Western : Outports :			
Number of Farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86		245
	- dollars -								-dollars-
CURRENT:									
Hay	33	-	38	34	34	10	27		40
Mill Feed	266	12	12	57	5	50	118		<del>606</del> 510
Other Feed	113	10	71	59	35	51	70		<del>67</del> 68
TOTAL FEED	412	22	121	150	74	111	215		<del>615</del> 618
Cash Wages	153	-	-	265	163	131	146		<del>272</del> 275
Value of Board	-	-	-	2	-	-	-		29
TOTAL HIRED LABOR	153	-	-	267	163	131	146		<del>291</del> 244
Seed	50	4	37	26	15	12	29		<del>35</del>
Fertilizer and Lime	96	-	448	187	108	48	109		74 154
Bags and Containers	15	-	78	79	20	3	22		33
Oil, Machinery & Equipment	228	5	262	141	102	75	149		192
Custom Work	9	-	77	29	21	2	15		28
Miscellaneous	82	102	66	68	12	42	58		90
TOTAL OTHER	480	111	968	530	278	182	382		<del>671</del> 532
TOTAL CURRENT	1,045	133	1,089	947	515	424	743		<del>1,444</del> 1,475
CAPITAL:									
Livestock	222	21	40	118	41	20	111		315
Machinery & Equipment	104	5	498	1	278	328	<del>139</del> 189		<del>398</del> 412
Real Estate Improvement	17	-	25	27	2	21	15		29
TOTAL CAPITAL EXPENSES	343	26	563	146	321	369	<del>264</del> 315		<del>740</del> 756
TOTAL FARM CASH EXPENSE	1,388	159	1,652	1,093	836	793	<del>1,058</del> 1,097		<del>2,200</del> 2,215



FARMS REPORTING CASH EXPENSES  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 25A.

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy : Farms	Other : Farms	Midland :	Cormack :	Robinson's :	St. David's :	Codroy : Valley	
Number of farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
	- farms -		- farms -					- farms -
Hay	8	10	4	4	3	-	4	15
Mill Feed	29	18	3	13	22	4	28	69
Other Feed	28	18	4	17	28	7	19	75
TOTAL FEED	30	25	4	20	28	7	35	95
Cash Wages	17	7	-	3	13	3	20	39
Board	9	4	-	2	7	1	6	16
TOTAL HIRED LABOR	17	7	-	3	13	3	20	39
Seed	29	26	5	22	27	8	38	140
Fertilizer and Lime	29	24	6	22	28	8	35	99
Bags and Container	6	7	5	15	27	8	28	83
Operation Cost Machinery	21	10	4	18	13	3	16	54
Custom Work	14	6	2	15	17	6	31	71
Miscellaneous	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
TOTAL OTHER	29	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
TOTAL CURRENT	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
Livestock	30	3	-	10	22	5	20	57
Machinery and Equipment	10	3	3	8	5	4	21	41
Real Estate Improvement	6	1	6	2	9	3	15	28
TOTAL CAPITAL	30	3	6	16	23	7	31	80

FARMS REPORTING CASH EXPENSES  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 25B.

	Six Outport Areas						Group	All Areas
	Avalon : Outport :	Lamaline : Lamaline :	Winterland : Winterland :	Bonavista : Bay :	Notre : Dame Bay :	Western : Outports :		
Number of Farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
	- farms -						-farms-	- farms -
Hay	10	-	3	6	11	3	33	66
Mill Feed	29	3	2	7	7	14	62	178
Other Feed	28	5	4	9	11	18	75	196
TOTAL FEED	32	5	4	9	17	18	85	235
Cash Wages	11	-	-	5	4	2	22	85
Board	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	31
TOTAL HIRED LABOR	11	-	-	5	4	2	22	85
Seed	30	3	4	9	17	17	80	235
Fertilizer and Lime	31	-	4	9	18	14	76	228
Bags and Container	19	-	4	8	13	3	47	143
Operational Cost Machinery	22	-	2	3	8	3	38	123
Custom Work	9	-	4	7	13	4	37	128
Miscellaneous	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
TOTAL OTHER	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
TOTAL CURRENT	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
Livestock	17	3	3	8	5	7	43	133
Machinery and Equipment	4	1	1	1	2	1	10	64
Real Estate Improvement	3	-	2	2	2	3	12	47
TOTAL CAPITAL	18	3	4	9	6	7	47	160

AVERAGE PRICES PAID FOR FARM SUPPLIES, LABOR AND LIVESTOCK  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ending May 31, 1953

Table No. 26A.

		St. John's		Five Western Areas					
		Dairy : Farms	Other Farms	Midland :	Cormack :	Robinson's :	St. David's :	Codroy Valley	Group
Number of farms		30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
Unit		- dollars -		- dollars -					- dollars -
SUPPLIES:		36.3	36.1						
Hay	Ton	44.6	25.5	29.4	45.5	22.1	-	19	29.0
Dairy Ration	100 lb.	4.4	4.5	6.1	4.8	4.8	-	4.7	4.9
Calf Meal	"	6.4	6.1	5.0	-	5.9	-	6.8	6.5
Hog grower	"	4.1	4.3	-	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.9
Laying Mash	"	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.2
Feed Oats	"	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.2
Seed Potatoes	75 lb.	3.9	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Fertilizers	Ton	86.8	79.4	67.0	68.7	60.2	66.3	60.5	62.8
HIRED LABOR:		- dollars -		- dollars -					- dollars -
Casual Labor	Day	6.0	4.5	-	7.0	6.7	5.3	6.0	6.0
Cash and Board	Month	140	101	-	130	136	-	135	132
Cash only	"	151	140	-	-	100	-	155	134
Average Cost of All Types of Hired farm Labor	"	146	109	-	149	130	133	146	140
LIVESTOCK:		- dollars -		- dollars -					- dollars -
Milkcoows	Head	368	196	-	-	220	-	448	382
Piglets, 10 weeks	"	13	15	-	19	16	13	15	15
Pullets, 5 months	Bird	2.7	2.4	-	3.0	3.0	-	-	3.0
Chicks	"	-	0.50	-	-	0.26	-	0.13	0.21
Ewes	Head	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	17
Horses	"	200	-	-	161	-	240	-	179

AVERAGE PRICES PAID FOR FARM SUPPLIES, LABOR AND LIVESTOCK  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ending May 31, 1953

Table No. 26B.

		Six Outport Areas							All Areas
		Avalon : Outports	: Lamaline	: Winterland	: Bonavista : Bay	: Notre : Dame Bay	: Western Outports	Group	
Number of farms		32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
		- dollars -						-dollars-	-dollars-
SUPPLIES:									35.0 <del>34.0</del>
Hay	Per Unit Ton	30.1	-	21.4	41.6	40.5	39.1	33.0	
Dairy Ration	100 lb.	4.0	-	5.0	4.9	6.0	4.5	4.2	4.4
Calf Meal	"	5.0	6.0	-	-	-	5.0	5.0	6.0
Hog grower	"	4.3	6.0	7.0	5.1	-	6.0	4.4	4.5
Laying Mash	"	5.8	4.8	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.7	5.4
Feed Oats	"	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.3
Seed Potatoes	75 lb.	4.2	4.0	5.7	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1
Fertilizers	Ton	68.6	-	82.0	83.9	69.9	72.6	73.8	69.8
		- dollars -						-dollars-	-dollars-
HIRED LABOR:									
Casual Labor	Day	5.0	-	-	6.3	5.5	-	6.0	5.9
Cash and Board	Month	94	-	-	150	10.0 a/ -	-	10.0 a/ 98	133
Cash only	"	82	-	-	-	-	100	84	136
							175 a/ -	175 a/ -	175 a/ -
Average cost of all types of hired farm labor	"	88	-	-	158	138	100	102	137
						250 a/ -	175 a/ -	215 a/ -	215 a/ -
		- dollars -						-dollars-	-dollars-
LIVESTOCK:									
Milk cows	Head	262	-	-	-	170	155	225	344
Piglets, 10 wks.	"	16	18	20	19	-	17	17	15
Pullets, 5 mos.	Bird	3.1	-	-	2.7	-	-	3.0	2.8
Chicks	"	0.16	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.16	0.15
Ewes	Head	-	15	-	15	15	-	15	15
Horses	"	-	-	120	-	150	-	140	168

a/ Paid to labor hired for farm saw mill work.

CASH COSTS OF OPERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT PER FARM  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 27A.

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy Farms	Other Farms	Midland	Cormack	Robinson's	St. David's	Codroy Valley	
Number of Farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
	- dollars -		- dollars -					-dollars-
Equipment Repair	2	-	-	-	7	-	5	4
Farm Saw Mill	5	-	-	-	11	-	11	6
POWER VEHICLES:								
a) Farm Use:								
Agricultural a/	362	107	82	207	82	43	87	110
Farm Logging	-	-	-	10	8	8	8	8
Inshore Fishing	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	1
b) Other Use:								
Pleasure	44	13	17	15	8	-	10	10
Non-farm Work	3	4	50	167	2	46	2	43
TOTAL OPERATIONAL COSTS b/	416	124	149	399	118	107	124	182

Farms Reporting Types of Use of Power Vehicles

Number of farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
	- farms -		- farms -					- farms -
Agricultural a/	21	10	4	18	12	3	14	51
Farm Logging	-	-	-	3	4	1	6	14
Inshore Fishing	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
Pleasure	16	7	1	5	4	-	8	18
Non-farm Work	1	1	1	9	1	2	1	14

a/ Implies the production and marketing of agricultural crops, livestock and livestock products.

b/ Includes fixed and current cash costs such as licenses, insurance, and fuel, grease, tires, minor repairs, etc. Cost distribution is based on stated mileage consumption in the case of trucks and cars; on operational cash costs in case of tractors.



CASH COSTS OF OPERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT PER FARM  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 27B.

	Six Outport Areas						Group	All Areas
	Avalon : Outports	Lamaline : 5	Winterland : 4	Bonavista : Bay	Notre Dame Bay : 18	Western : Outports		
Number of Farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
	- dollars -						-dollars-	-dollars-
Equipment Repair	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	2
Farm Saw Mill	-	-	-	-	13	14	6	6
POWER VEHICLES:								
a) Farm Use:								
Agricultural a/	112	-	163	110	54	25	77	128
Farm Logging	-	-	5	-	11	-	1	4
Inshore Fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b) Other Use:								
Pleasure	32	-	44	19	22	2	21	18
Non-farm Work	84	-	50	-	13	34	43	34
TOTAL OPERATIONAL COSTS b/	228	5	262	141	102	75	149	192

Farms Reporting Types of Use of Power Vehicles

	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
Number of Farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
	- farms -						-farms-	-farms-
Agricultural a/	22	-	2	3	8	3	38	120
Farm Logging	-	-	2	1	-	-	3	17
Inshore Fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Pleasure	10	-	2	3	3	2	20	61
Non-farm Work	10	-	1	-	2	2	15	31

a/ Implies the production and marketing of agricultural crops, livestock and livestock products.

b/ Includes fixed and current cash costs such as licenses, insurance, and fuel, grease, tires, minor repairs, etc. Cost distribution is based on stated mileage consumption in the case of trucks and cars; on operational cash costs in case of tractors.

SIZE AND VALUE OF NON-FARM CASH INCOME  
245 farms, 267 operators, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 28A.

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					
	Dairy : Farms	Other Farms	;	:	:	:	: Codroy Valley	Group
Number of Farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
Number of Operators	34	26	6	24	34	9	45	118
NON-FARM WORK:								
1) Number of reporting farms	1	4	1	16	6	3	13	39
Number of reporting operators	1	4	1	17	7	3	16	44
	- months -		- months -					
2) Length of Time:								
per operator reporting	8.0	6.6	12.0	5.8	2.1	3.6	3.6	4.5
per farm reporting	8.0	6.6	12.0	6.2	2.5	3.6	4.4	4.4
per farm in area	0.3	1.0	2.0	4.5	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.9
	- dollars -		- dollars -					
SIZE OF NON-FARM INCOME:								
1) Monthly per farm reporting	144	164	300	210	193	189	231	216
2) Yearly per farm reporting	1,150	1,088	3,600	1,298	480	672	1,027	1,095
3) Yearly per farm in area	38	167	600	944	103	253	342	414
	- dollars -		- dollars -					
FARM-BORNE EXPENSES:								
Non-farm work share of operation- al cash costs of power vehicles: <sup>a/</sup>								
Per farm reporting Non-Farm Work	100	28	300	229	8	122	5	114
Per farm in area	3	4	50	167	2	46	2	43
	- dollars -		- dollars -					
<sup>b/</sup> NET CASH VALUE OF ANNUAL NON FARM INCOME								
Per farm reporting non-farm work	1,050	1,060	3,300	1,069	472	550	1,022	981
Per farm in area	35	163	550	777	101	207	340	371

<sup>a/</sup> Distribution based on stated mileage or use made of power vehicles in non-farm employment.

<sup>b/</sup> Subject to additional discount arising from a corresponding share of indirect expenses such as depreciation, interest, etc.

# SIZE AND VALUE OF NON-FARM CASH INCOME

Table No. 28B.

245 Farms, 267 operators, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

	Six Outport Areas							All Areas
	Avalon : Outports :	Lamaline : :	Winterland : :	Bonavista : Bay :	Notre : Dame Bay :	Western : Outports :	Group	
Number of farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
Number of operators	33	5	4	9	19	19	89	267
<b>NON-FARM WORK:</b>								
1) Number of reporting farms	12	2	1	1	13	7	36	80
Number of reporting operators	13	2	1	1	14	8	39	88
2) Length of time:	- months -							-months-
per operator reporting	5.2	5.3	1.0	2.0	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.5
per farm reporting	5.6	5.3	1.0	2.0	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.0
per farm in area	2.1	2.1	0.3	0.2	2.8	4.0	1.9	1.6
- dollars -								
<b>SIZE OF NON-FARM INCOME:</b>								
1) Monthly per farm reporting	201	119	300	150	181	125	176	195
2) Yearly per farm reporting	1,129	800	300	300	711	565	804	967
3) Yearly per farm in area	423	320	75	33	514	220	337	317
- dollars -								
<b>FARM-BORNE EXPENSES:</b>								
Non-farm work share of operational cash costs of power vehicles: <sup>a/</sup>								
Per farm reporting non-farm work	225	-	200	-	18	87	104	103
Per farm in area	84	-	50	-	10	13	39	33
- dollars -								
<b>NET CASH VALUE OF ANNUAL NON-FARM INCOME</b>								
Per farm reporting non-farm work	904	800	100	300	693	478	700	864
Per farm in area	339	320	25	33	504	207	298	284

<sup>a/</sup> Distribution based on stated mileage or use made of power vehicles in non-farm employment.

<sup>b/</sup> Subject to additional discount arising from a corresponding share of indirect expenses such as depreciation, interest, etc.

# OPERATOR, FAMILY AND SOCIAL GRANTS

Table No. 29A.

267 operators on 245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy : Farms	Other Farms	Midland :	Cormack :	Robinson's :	St. David's :	Codroy Valley	
Number of Farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
Number of Operators	34	26	6	24	34	9	45	118
OPERATOR:	- years -		- years -					
Average Age	49	58	52	36	47	45	48	45
Years on Farm	20	30	12	4	16	19	16	18
SIZE OF FAMILY:	- persons -		- persons -					
Per Farm	5.4	5.0	3.5	6.0	5.8	4.8	6.0	5.7
Per Operator	4.7	5.0	3.5	5.5	4.8	4.0	5.2	4.9
CHILDREN under 16 Years:								
Per Farm	2.60	2.19	1.17	3.81	3.50	2.50	3.15	3.21
Per Operator in Area	2.29	2.19	1.17	3.50	2.88	2.22	3.73	2.80
Per Operator Reporting	3.90	3.35	2.33	4.42	3.77	2.86	4.26	3.86
SOCIAL GRANTS:	- farms -		- farms -					
Farms Receiving			3	19	7	26	31	86
Family Allowances	20	17	-	-	1	-	2	3
Old Age Pensions	7	6						
	- persons		- persons -					
Number of O.A.P. recipients	10	9	-	-	1	-	3	4

OPERATOR, FAMILY AND SOCIAL GRANTS  
267 operators on 245 Farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 29B.

	Six Outport Areas							All Areas
	Avalon : Outports	: Lamaline	: Winterland	: Bay	Bonavista : : Dame Bay	Notre : Outports	Western : Group	
Number of Farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
Number of Operators	33	5	4	9	19	19	89	267
OPERATOR:	- years -							- years -
Average Age	49	44	40	48	36	62	48	48
Years on Farm	21	23	14	9	10	31	19	18
SIZE OF FAMILY:	- persons -							- persons -
Per Farm	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.9	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.3
Per Operator	4.5	5.2	4.7	5.9	5.9	5.2	4.9	4.9
CHILDREN under 16 Years:								
Per Farm	2.22	2.60	2.25	3.22	3.06	2.61	3.21	2.82
Per Operator in Area	2.15	2.60	2.25	3.22	2.89	2.47	2.52	2.58
Per Operator Reporting	3.48	3.25	2.25	3.63	3.44	3.62	3.29	3.61
SOCIAL GRANTS:	- farms -							- farms -
Farms Receiving								
Family Allowances	23	4	4	8	16	13	68	191
Old Age Pensions	2	-	-	-	-	5	7	23
Number of O.A.P. recipients	4	-	-	-	-	7	11	-persons- 34



VALUE OF HOME USED FARM PRODUCTS AND USE OF DWELLING PER FARM  
245 farms, 267 operators, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 30A.

		St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
		Daily Farms	Other Farms	Midland	Cormack	Robinson's	St. David's	Codroy Valley	
Number of farms		30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
Number of operators		34	26	6	24	34	9	45	118
	Price Per Unit	- dollars -		- dollars -					
a) FOOD CROPS:									
Potatoes	3c. lb.	59	40	63	49	46	38	47	48
Turnips	2c. lb.	17	17	10	18	12	9	11	13
Cabbage	5c. lb.	24	13	8	17	17	7	10	13
Other		12	16	29	28	18	18	34	27
TOTAL		112	86	110	112	93	72	102	101
b) LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS:									
Farm Meats	30 c.lb.	13	2	2	24	100	100	88	74
Dairy Products <u>a/</u>	50 c.gal.	164	198	113	157	260	160	455	295
Eggs	60c.do.	32	88	31	41	61	65	76	62
TOTAL		209	288	146	222	421	325	619	430
c) GAME	30c. lb.	-	-	-	6	1	3	15	7
d) FISH	10c. lb.	-	-	-	1	2	5	1	1
I. TOTAL FOOD		321	374	256	341	517	405	737	539
OTHER:									
a) Wool	50c. lb.	-	-	-	-	17	18	16	12
b) Firewood	\$8. cd.	90	96	96	104	96	104	104	101
c) Use of Dwelling	10 p.c.	568	376	277	250	300	288	260	273
II. TOTAL OTHER		648	472	373	354	413	410	380	385
III. TOTAL FOOD AND OTHER:									
Per Farm		969	846	629	695	930	815	1,117	924
Per Operator		855	846	629	632	766	772	968	807

a/ Fresh milk, butter and cream in terms of milk.

VALUE OF HOME USED FARM PRODUCTS AND USE OF DWELLING PER FARM  
245 farms, 267 operators, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 30B.

		Six Outport Areas							All Areas
		Avalon : Outports:	Lamaline : Outports:	Winterland : Outports:	Bonavista : Bay :	Notre : Dame Bay : Outports	Western Outports	Group	
Number of farms		32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
Number of operators		33	5	4	9	19	19	89	267
		- dollars -							-dollars-
		Price per Unit							
a) FOOD CROPS:									
Potatoes	3c. lb.	35	14	40	68	43	32	38	45
Turnips	2c. lb.	12	11	11	11	16	6	11	13
Cabbage	5c. lb.	9	12	20	6	15	4	7	8
Other		9	-	4	30	20	29	17	20
TOTAL		65	37	75	115	94	71	73	86
b) LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS:									
Farm Meats	30c.lb.	13	15	67	72	22	48	31	44
Dairy Products <sup>a/</sup>	50c.gal.	163	212	193	98	54	228	151	218
Eggs	60c.dozen	43	43	84	75	39	64	52	58
TOTAL		219	290	335	246	115	340	234	320
c) GAME	30c.lb.	-	-	-	-	47	8	11	7
d) FISH	10c.lb.	3	37	-	3	1	5	5	2
I. TOTAL FOOD		287	364	410	364	258	424	323	415
OTHER:									
a) Wool	50c.lb.	-	6	13	4	8	12	6	7
b) Firewood	\$8. cd	56	32	72	88	88	64	68	88
c) Use of Dwelling	10 p.c.	341	82	94	183	94	266	232	305
II. TOTAL OTHER		397	120	189	275	190	342	306	400
III. TOTAL FOOD AND OTHER:									
Per Farm		684	464	599	639	448	766	627	815
Per Operator		663	464	599	639	424	726	606	747

<sup>a/</sup> Fresh milk, butter and cream in terms of milk.

MS REPORTING HOME USE AND SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 31A.

		St. John's		Five Western Areas					
		Dairy : Other		: : : : Codroy					Group
		Farms : Farms		Midland : Cormack : Robinson's : St. David's : Valley					
Number of farms		30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
		- farms -		- farms -					- farms -
I. FOODCROPS:									
Potatoes:	Use	28	26	6	22	28	8	38	102
	Sales	27	23	6	19	28	8	30	91
Turnips:	Use	25	22	5	20	26	6	27	84
	Sales	25	20	5	19	24	5	17	70
Cabbage	Use	23	16	3	12	24	6	20	65
	Sales	21	15	3	12	24	4	17	60
II. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS:									
Cattle, Beef or Veal:	Use	1	-	-	2	7	-	4	13
	Sales	23	11	2	2	9	-	33	46
Sheep, Mutton or Lamb:	Use	-	-	-	-	22	5	27	54
	Sales	1	-	1	-	11	5	29	46
Pig, Pork:	Use	3	-	-	5	17	5	23	50
	Sales	-	9	-	2	4	-	4	10
Poultry, Fowl:	Use	4	5	-	1	5	4	21	31
	Sales	3	3	1	1	2	-	2	6
Fresh Milk:	Use	30	19	3	8	20	3	38	74
	Sales	30	1	1	1	2	-	3	7
Butter:	Use	6	9	2	6	18	3	36	65
	Sales	1	-	1	1	6	2	24	34
Cream:	Use	10	16	-	2	13	3	35	53
	Sales	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Eggs:	Use	8	23	3	12	22	7	33	77
	Sales	8	7	-	4	8	3	12	27
Wool:	Use	-	-	-	-	25	7	31	63
	Sales	-	-	-	-	7	-	12	19
III. FOREST PRODUCTS:									
	Use	10	14	6	22	27	8	39	102
	Sales	1	-	2	12	17	3	18	52
IV. FISHERY PRODUCTS:									
	Use	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	7
	Sales	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	4

FARMS REPORTING HOME USE AND SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS  
245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1955

Table No. 31B.

		Six Outport Areas							All Areas
		Avalon	:	:	: Bonavista	: Notre	: Western		
		Outports	: Lamaline	: Winterland	: Bay	: Dame Bay	: Outports	Group	
Number of Farms		32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
		- farms -							- farms-
I. FOODCROPS:									
Potatoes:	Use	32	4	4	9	18	15	82	239
	Sales	31	-	4	8	18	6	67	208
Turnips	Use	26	4	4	7	17	7	65	196
	Sales	23	-	4	7	17	4	55	176
Cabbage:	Use	16	4	4	6	4	5	39	143
	Sales	15	-	4	4	1	3	27	123
II. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS:									
Cattle, Beef or Veal:	Use	1	-	-	2	1	5	9	23
	Sales	10	1	1	5	3	11	31	109
Sheep, Mutton or Lamb:	Use	1	1	1	2	11	13	30	84
	Sales	3	3	2	2	9	9	28	75
Pig, Pork:	Use	2	2	2	9	-	3	18	71
	Sales	5	-	-	-	-	1	6	25
Poultry, Fowl:	Use	5	1	1	5	5	5	22	62
	Sales	6	2	1	2	1	1	13	25
Fresh Milk:	Use	18	4	4	5	6	16	53	171
	Sales	2	-	-	1	-	3	6	44
Butter:	Use	10	2	3	1	-	10	26	106
	Sales	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	37
Cream:	Use	10	3	3	3	4	7	30	109
	Sales	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
Eggs:	Use	19	4	3	7	13	14	60	168
	Sales	14	-	1	3	1	5	24	66
Wool:	Use	-	4	3	6	16	12	41	114
	Sales	2	-	-	1	-	3	6	25
III. FOREST PRODUCTS:									
	Use	14	4	4	9	17	16	64	190
	Sales	-	-	3	4	5	5	17	70
IV. FISHERY PRODUCTS:									
	Use	9	5	-	1	13	6	34	41
	Sales	1	5	-	1	2	4	13	17

# INVENTORY CHANGES PER FARM

245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

Table No. 32A.

	St. John's		Five Western Areas					Group
	Dairy : Farms	Other Farms	Midland	Cormack	Robinson's	St. David's	Codroy Valley	
Number of farms	30	26	6	22	28	8	39	103
	- dollars -		- dollars -					-dollars-
Real Estate	-412	-201	-252	-124	-76	-112	-57	-92
Livestock	+145	- 83	- 57	+104	+146	-115	+237	<del>+139</del> <del>+154</del>
Machinery and Equipment	+275	+266	+1,705	+688	+100	+351	+182	<del>+370</del> <del>+368</del>
Feed and Supplies	+ 16	+ 8	-	+ 29	+ 53	-	+ 12	+ 25
Lumber and Logs on Hand	-	-	-	+ 5	+ 28	-	+ 70	+ 35
TOTAL NET CHARGE <sup>N</sup>	+ 24	<del>-10</del> <del>-12</del>	+1,396	+702	+251	+124	+444	<del>+477</del> <del>+490</del>



# INVENTORY CHANGES PER FARM

Table No. 32B.

245 farms, 12 Newfoundland areas, year ended May 31, 1953

	Six Outport Areas						Group	All Areas
	Avalon : Outports :	Lamaline : Outports :	Winterland : Outports :	Bonavista : Bay :	Notre : Dame Bay :	Western Outports :		
Number of Farms	32	5	4	9	18	18	86	245
	-dollars-						-dollars-	-dollars-
Real Estate	-192	- 43	+ 74	- 45	- 18	- 89	- 96 - 97	-144 -145
Livestock	+208	+ 43	+105	+ 79	+ 42	+ 75	+118	+109 +213
Machinery and Equipment	- 93	- 14	+361	-131	+147	+233	+47 - 4	+233 +287
Feed and Supplies	+ 17	+ 8	+ 4	+ 2	+ 18	+ 6	+ 12 +11	+18 +44
Lumber and Logs on Hand	+ 13	-	-	+ 94	+ 11	+308	+31 +78	+ 43
TOTAL NET CHANGE	- 47	- 6	+544	- 1	+200 +210	+533	+106	+259 +442







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